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SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON BY JOHN SCALI

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)—THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION OPENED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT AGAINST A BACKDROP OF VERBAL FIREWORKS EXPLODED BY RICHARD M. NIXON AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT A DRAMATIC FACE-TO-FACE DEBATE. IN A SHARP RUNNING EXCHANGE WHILE GAWPING RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS LOOKED ON, EACH MAN ACCUSED THE OTHER OF MAKING THREATENING STATEMENTS. THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENT ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF FILIBUSTERING AND URGED HIM NOT TO TRY DEALING IN INTERNATIONAL ULTIMATUMS. THE SOVIET PREMIER INTERJECTED AT ONE POINT: "LET US NOT BEAT AROUND THE BUSH. THE MAIN THING IS WE WANT TO PUT AN END TO BASES IN FOREIGN LANDS." "YOU HAVE CHURNED THE WATER YOURSELVES. WHY THIS WAS NECESSARY, GOD ONLY KNOWS. WHAT HAPPENED, WHAT BLACK CAT CROSSED YOUR PATH AND CONFUSED YOU TO MAKE AN UNWISE DECISION?"

IT WAS THE MOST ASTOUNDING PUBLIC EXCHANGE BETWEEN SUCH WORLD FIGURES THAT REPORTERS IN MOSCOW EVER HAVE BEEN ABLE TO LISTEN IN ON. SPECTATORS SEEMED SHOCKED.

AT THE WINDUP, BOTH MEN APOLOGIZED. NIXON SAID HE HAD BEEN A POOR HOST AT THE EXHIBITION BY LETTING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TURN INTO A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE. KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED FOR SPEAKING SO FRANKLY.

DURING THE DISCUSSION, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET LEADER EMPHASIZED THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S RESENTMENT AT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S DESIGNATION OF THE THIRD WEEK IN JULY AS CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK. HE TOLD NIXON: "IF YOU HADN'T TAKEN SUCH A DECISION (TO PROCLAIM THE WEEK)... YOUR TRIP WOULD BE EXCELLENT."

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAS MEANS AT ITS DISPOSAL--MEANING ROCKETS AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS--THAT "ARE BETTER THAN YOURS." NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS GOOD WEAPONS TOO.

WORDS AND TEMPER EXPLODED ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND ULTIMATUMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. AT TIMES KHRUSHCHEV GREW RED OF FACE AND WAGGED A FINGER UNDER NIXON'S NOSE.

THE UNEXPECTED DEBATE ERUPTED AS THE TWO TOURED THE GROUNDS OF THE EXHIBITION A FEW HOURS BEFORE NIXON FORMALLY OPENED THE FAIR TONIGHT.

THERE WERE SUCH REMARKS AS THESE:
THERE WERE SUCH REMARKS AS THESE:

KHRUSHCHEV: "WE TOO ARE GIANTS. IF YOU WANT TO THREATEN WE WILL ANSWER THREAT WITH THREAT."

NIXON: "THE MOMENT WE PLACE EITHER ONE OF THESE POWERFUL NATIONS, THROUGH THE ULTIMATUM, IN A POSITION WHERE IT HAS NO CHOICE BUT ACCEPT DICTATION OR FIGHT, THEN YOU ARE PLAYING WITH THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE POWER IN THE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV: "THE ONE WHO IS FOR PUTTING AN END TO BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS IS FOR PEACE. THE ONE WHO IS AGAINST THIS IS FOR WAR."

NIXON: "I DON'T BELIEVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IS HELPED BY YOUR REITERATING... THAT YOU HAVE MORE STRENGTH THAN WE HAVE, BECAUSE THAT IS A THREAT, TOO."

IN THE END, BOTH NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED. KHRUSHCHEV REMARKED THAT "IT IS VERY BAD THAT WE QUARREL OVER PEACE AND WAR" AND LEFT THE GROUNDS AS BOUNCY AS EVER.

LATER KHRUSHCHEV ENTERTAINED NIXON AT LUNCHEON IN THE KREMLIN AND THEY HAD ANOTHER DISPUTATIVE DISCUSSION. THEY HAD MET FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS MORNING IN KHRUSHCHEV'S KREMLIN OFFICE.

IN A SENSE, THE DEBATE WAS RESUMED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV AND NIXON SPOKE AT THE FORMAL OPENING OF THE EXHIBITION TONIGHT.

NIXON RETURNED FIRMLY TO THE QUESTION OF ULTIMATUMS, WHICH HAD AROUSED KHRUSHCHEV'S IRE, IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE A SELECT AUDIENCE OF RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS.

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"NO NATION IN THE WORLD TODAY IS STRONG ENOUGH TO ISSUE AN ULTIMATUM TO ANOTHER WITHOUT RUNNING THE RISK OF SELF DESTRUCTION," THE VICE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS AUDIENCE.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS RAISED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ABOUT UNEMPLOYMENT, STRIKES AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES, AS THE WORLD'S LARGEST CAPITALIST COUNTRY, HAS COME CLOSEST TO THE IDEAL OF PROSPERITY FOR ALL IN A CLASSLESS SOCIETY.

SOVIET BROADCASTS TO THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT JAMMED AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO FORCE ITS FORM OF GOVERNMENT ON ANYONE, THE VICE PRESIDENT DECLARED.

ONE COUNTRY OR THE OTHER MAY HAVE BIGGER BOMBS OR MORE POWERFUL ROCKETS AT ONE TIME BUT THIS CAN BE NO ADVANTAGE, NIXON CONTINUED, ADDING:

"WITH BOTH OUR GREAT NATIONS HOLDING THIS TERRIBLE POWER IN OUR HANDS, NEITHER MUST EVER PUT THE OTHER IN A POSITION WHERE HE HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO FIGHT OR SURRENDER.... LET US EXPAND THE IDEA OF PEACEFUL COMPETITION WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SO OFTEN ENUNCIATED."

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE FIRST AT THE OPENING CEREMONY. HE SAID THE MAIN PURPOSE OF SUCH EXPOSITIONS WAS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS AND EXPAND COMMERCIAL TIES. HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFTEN EXPRESSED A WISH TO DEVELOP TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT ANY RESTRICTIONS.

"UNFORTUNATELY, THIS STAND IS NOT PROPERLY APPRECIATED BY CERTAIN U.S. CIRCLES," HE ADDED. BUT HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT TRADE EVENTUALLY WOULD DEVELOP.

THE PREMIER SAID THAT AS HE VIEWED THE EXHIBITS "I HAD A FEELING BOTH OF SATISFACTION AND OF A CERTAIN ENVY. BUT THERE IS NO HARM IN THIS SORT OF ENVY, FOR IT IS ENVY IN THE SENSE THAT WE TOO WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ALL THOSE THINGS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION SOON WOULD OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED:

"WE SHALL BE DEEPLY SATISFIED WHEN WE HAVE IN PEACEFUL COMPETITION SURPASSED SO FINE AN INDUSTRIAL RUNNER AS THE UNITED STATES, THE MOST ADVANCED CAPITALIST COUNTRY."

KHRUSHCHEV THEN TOLD THE AUDIENCE HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

"I THINK SUCH A VISIT WOULD BE VERY USEFUL BOTH IN IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND IN STRENGTHENING WORLD PEACE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

WHEN NIXON FIRST MET THE PREMIER IN THE KREMLIN THIS MORNING, HE GAVE HIM A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER. KHRUSHCHEV IN TURN ASKED NIXON TO GIVE EISENHOWER HIS FRIENDLY GREETINGS.

NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGED A FEW PLEASANTRIES BEFORE REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE USHERED OUT OF THE OFFICE. THE PREMIER WELCOMED NIXON, SAYING "WE HOPE YOUR VISIT WILL BE HELPFUL IN IMPROVING RELATIONS." THEN THE DOORS TO HIS OFFICE WERE CLOSED.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED AT THE EXHIBITION HE WAS FLANKED BY PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FROL R. KOZLOV. THE THREE STOOD AT THE PREMIER'S SIDE DURING THE TWO HOURS OF EXCHANGES.

BEFORE THEY ENTERED THE GATE OF THE EXHIBITION, KHRUSHCHEV JIBED AT NIXON FOR THE U.S. REFUSAL TO ALLOW SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"AMERICANS HAVE LOST THEIR ABILITY TO TRADE," HE SAID. "NOW YOU HAVE GROWN OLDER AND YOU DON'T TRADE THE WAY YOU USED TO. YOU NEED TO BE INVIGORATED."

"YOU NEED TO HAVE GOODS TO TRADE," NIXON REPLIED.

THE DEBATE WAS CARRIED ON THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. AS THE TOUR OF THE GROUNDS PROGRESSED, KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "LET US NOT BEAT AROUND THE BUSH. THE MAIN THING IS THAT WE WANT TO PUT AN END TO BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS...I REPEAT, UNTIL THAT HAPPENS WE WILL SPEAK DIFFERENT POLITICAL LANGUAGES. THE ONE WHO IS FOR PUTTING AN END TO BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS IS FOR PEACE. THE ONE WHO IS AGAINST THIS IS FOR WAR."

WHEN NIXON BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF ISSUING ULTIMATUMS, THE SOVIET PREMIER GREW RED OF FACE, LOOKED SHARPLY AT NIXON AND SAID:

"WHO IS GIVING AN ULTIMATUM?"

NIXON SUGGESTED THE POINT BE PURSUED IN PRIVATE BUT KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD BROUGHT UP THE MATTER AND DEMANDED:

"YOU TALK ABOUT AN ULTIMATUM. YOU PUT GREAT EMPHASIS ON AN ULTIMATUM. WHAT DO YOU MEAN?"

"I'LL BE VERY DIRECT," NIXON REPLIED. "I AM TALKING ABOUT IT IN THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE."

"IT SOUNDS LIKE A GREAT THREAT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE TOO ARE GIANTS. IF YOU WANT TO THREATEN WE WILL ANSWER THREAT WITH THREAT."

"THAT IS NOT MY POINT," NIXON RETORTED. "WHO WANTS TO THREATEN?"

"I AM NOT THREATENING. I'LL NEVER ENGAGE IN THREATS."

LATER, NIXON TURNED THE CONVERSATION TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA ON THE BERLIN CRISIS. HE SAID IT WOULD BE A GREAT BLOW TO PEACE IF THE CONFERENCE FAILED AND EXPRESSED HOPE IT WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

"IT DOES NOT DEPEND ON ME," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"AH, BUT IT TAKES TWO TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT," NIXON SAID. "YOU CANNOT HAVE IT ALL YOUR OWN WAY."

"TO PUT AN END TO THE VESTIGES OF THE LAST WAR IS THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE PEACE," THE PREMIER REPLIED. "THAT IS WHAT WE WANT."

IT BECAME SOMETHING OF A CHEERING CONTEST WHEN THE TWO CARRIED THEIR DEBATE INTO THE COLOR TELEVISION STUDIO. RUSSIANS APPLAUDED KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS. AMERICANS ROOTED FOR NIXON.

THE STUDIO CAMERAS GROUND AWAY AS THE TWO DEBATED. NIXON SAID THE FILM BEING TAKEN WOULD BE SHOWN UNCENSORED ON A U.S. TV NETWORK. HE ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV WOULD ALLOW THE VIDEO FILM TO BE SHOWN ON SOVIET TV. KHRUSHCHEV AGREED AND THEY SHOOK HANDS.

NIXON TWICE REMARKED THE KHRUSHCHEV WAS DOING MOST OF THE TALKING.

"THE WAY YOU DOMINATE THE CONVERSATION YOU WOULD HAVE MADE A GOOD LAWYER YOURSELF," SAID NIXON, WHO IS AN ATTORNEY.

LATER LIKENING THE PREMIER TO A SENATE FILIBUSTERER HE REMARKED:

"YOU DO ALL THE TALKING AND DO NOT LET ANYONE ELSE TALK."

KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT UP THE FACT HE HAD BEEN A MINER AFTER NIXON SAID HE HAD WORKED LONG HOURS IN A GROCERY STORE.

"HAVE YOU EVER BEEN IN A MINE?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED.

"I CERTAINLY HAVE," SAID NIXON, "BUT IT IS HARD WORK IN A STORE, TOO."

AS THEY WERE LEAVING, KHRUSHCHEV PUT HIS ARM AROUND A STARTLED RUSSIAN WORKER EMPLOYED AT THE EXHIBITION AND SAID TO NIXON:

"DOES THIS MAN LOOK LIKE A SLAVE LABORER?"

THE PREMIER POINTED TO 50 SOVIET WORKERS STANDING NEARBY AND SHOUTED: "WITH MEN WITH SUCH SPIRIT, HOW CAN WE LOSE?"

NIXON POINTED TO HALF A DOZEN AMERICAN WORKMEN STANDING THERE TAKING EVERYTHING IN AND OBSERVED:

"WITH MEN LIKE THAT WE ARE STRONG. BUT THESE MEN, SOVIET AND AMERICAN, WORK TOGETHER WELL FOR PEACE EVEN AS THEY HAVE WORKED TOGETHER IN BUILDING THIS EXHIBITION, AND THIS IS THE WAY IT SHOULD BE."

NIXON AT LAST APOLOGIZED FOR BEING "A POOR HOST" AND ALLOWING THE VISIT TO TURN INTO A FOREIGN POLICY DISCUSSION. KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED FOR SPEAKING SO FRANKLY.

MOSCOW'S PAPERS THIS MORNING CARRIED KHRUSHCHEV'S ACID REMARKS OF YESTERDAY ON NIXON'S ARRIVAL. AT THAT TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS COMPLAINING ABOUT U.S. OBSERVANCE THIS WEEK OF CAPTIVE NATIONS' WEEK, HOLDING ITS REFERENCE TO COMMUNIST ENSLAVEMENT WAS INSULTING.

DOXA AND IZVESTIA BOTH CARRIED BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF NIXON.

MENTIONING HE ONCE WAS A MEMBER "OF A COMMISSION (HOUSE COMMITTEE) FOR INVESTIGATION OF ANTI-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES." PUBLICITY WAS LACKING, HOWEVER, ON THE U.S. EXHIBITION ON OPENING DAY. ONLY THE MEDICAL WORKER, OF SMALL CIRCULATION, MENTIONED THE FAIR AT ALL. IT CARRIED A DISCUSSION OF THE MEDICAL EXHIBITS. GG501PED

A129

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD NIXON BY PRESTON G. IER
MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TOLD PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FACE TO FACE TODAY, IN A ROUGH AND TUMBLE PUBLIC DEBATE, IT WOULD "BE A GREAT BLOW TO PEACE" IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WERE ALLOWED TO FAIL.

NIXON TRADED BARBED COMMENTS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER WHILE ESCORTING HIM THROUGH THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW'S SOKOLNIKI PARK.

AT ONE POINT, KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED NIXON INDIGNANTLY OF THREATENING HIM. NIXON DENIED THIS, BUT SAID:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IS HELPED BY YOUR REITERATING THE POINT YOU JUST MADE--THAT YOU HAVE MORE STRENGTH THAN WE HAVE, BECAUSE THAT IS A THREAT, TOO."

WHILE 200 NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND CAMERAMEN EAVESDROPPED, THE TWO MEN ENGAGED IN A RUNNING FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE WHILE THEY LOOKED OVER THE EXHIBITS OF DOLLS, SWIMSUITS AND AUTOMOBILES. PART OF THE UNSCHEDULED FIREWORKS WAS RECORDED WHILE THEY TOURED A COLOR TELEVISION STUDIO. CAMERAS GROUND AWAY AS THEY ARGUED. TOURISTS, WORKMEN AND EXHIBITION OFFICIALS LOOKED ON IN AMAZEMENT.

NIXON PROMISED KHRUSHCHEV THIS PORTION OF THE DEBATE WOULD BE SHOWN ON AN AMERICAN TELEVISION NETWORK UNCENSORED, WITH SIMULTANEOUS ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S REMARKS.

(SOVIET CENSORSHIP DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF A TELEPHONE LINE FOR MOVEMENT OF THIS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW UNTIL AFTER IT HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE CENSOR. PART OF THE DISPATCH WAS HELD UP MORE THAN TWO HOURS.)

KHRUSHCHEV, IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST BY NIXON, AGREED TO ALLOW VIDEO TAPE TO BE SHOWN ON SOVIET TELEVISION. THE TWO MEN SHOOK HANDS ON THE DEAL.

WHEN THE DEBATE STARTED IN FRONT OF THE COLOR TELEVISION CAMERAS, NIXON WAS A LITTLE SLOW GETTING STARTED, FUMBLING OCCASIONALLY FOR THE WORDS.

ABOUT TWO HOURS LATER, WHEN THEY HAD DEBATED THEIR WAY AROUND THE FAIRGROUNDS, HE APPEARED TO BE MEETING KHRUSHCHEV POINT-FOR-POINT, DISPLAYING A SMILE AND A SENSE OF HUMOR.

IN ANOTHER AREA OF THE FAIR AS THEY STOOD ON THE THRESHOLD OF A MODEL KITCHEN IN AN AMERICAN HOME, NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV STARTED TALKING ABOUT THE RELATIVE MERITS OF WASHING MACHINES AND WOUND UP IN A SOMETIMES BITTER EXCHANGE.

"LET US NOT BEAT AROUND THE BUSH," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THE MAIN THING IS THAT WE WANT TO PUT AN END TO BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS. THIS IS THE MAIN THING."

"I REPEAT UNTIL THAT HAPPENS WE WILL SPEAK DIFFERENT POLITICAL LANGUAGES. THE ONE THAT IS FOR PUTTING AN END TO BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS IS FOR PEACE. THE ONE WHO IS AGAINST THIS IS FOR WAR."

AFTER THE SPIRITED EXCHANGE AT THE EXHIBITION GROUNDS, NIXON WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S GUEST AT A LUNCHEON IN THE KREMLIN.

NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD MET IN THE KREMLIN EARLIER THIS MORNING FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE NIXON'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY. THE ATMOSPHERE WAS WARM IN CONTRAST TO THE CHILLY RECEPTION ON NIXON'S ARRIVAL.

IN THE EXCHANGE AT THE EXHIBITION GROUNDS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIETS HAD LIQUIDATED THEIR FOREIGN BASES AND HAD REDUCED THEIR ARMIES IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE.

"WE HAVE OFFERED TO MAKE PEACE WITH GERMANY AND ELIMINATE THE POINT OF FRICTION IN BERLIN," HE SAID.

NIXON STOOD TOE-TO-TOE WITH KHRUSHCHEV BATTING BACK HIS ARGUMENTS ONE BY ONE. AT THE END NIXON APOLOGIZED FOR BEING "A POOR HOST AT THE EXPOSITION AND ALLOWING A CEREMONIAL VISIT TO TURN INTO HOT FOREIGN POLICY DISCUSSIONS."

"MY MAIN POINT IS THAT IN TODAY'S WORLD," NIXON SAID, "IT IS IMMATERIAL WHICH OF THESE TWO GREAT COUNTRIES AT A PARTICULAR MOMENT HAS AN ADVANTAGE. ANY ADVANTAGE IN THE NEXT WAR IS ILLUSORY." KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED FOR SPEAKING SO FRANKLY TO NIXON. BUT NIXON, RECALLING SOME OF HIS POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS, TOLD THEIR INTERPRETER:

"TELL HIM I HAVE BEEN INSULTED BY EXPERTS."
PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND DEPUTY PREMIERS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FROL R. KOZLOV STOOD AT KHRUSHCHEV'S ELBOW DURING THE VISIT TO THE EXHIBITION. THEY WERE JAMMED INTO A TIGHT CIRCLE WHILE 50 SOVIET AND U.S. SECURITY MEN PUSHED AND SHOVED IN ORDER TO PROTECT THEM.

SEVERAL CAMERAMEN FELL OFF CHAIRS, A NUMBER OF VASES WERE BROKEN, AND NEWLY PLANTED GRASS WAS TRAMPLED.

WHEN THE DEBATE GOT REALLY ROUGH, NIXON SAID BLUNTLY: "I TRUST THE PREMIER HAS UNDERSTOOD ALL THE IMPLICATIONS. WHAT I MEAN IS THAT THE MOMENT WE PLACE EITHER ONE OF THESE POWERFUL NATIONS THROUGH THE ULTIMATUM IN A POSITION WHERE THEY HAVE NO CHOICE BUT ACCEPT DICTATION OR FIGHT, THEN YOU ARE PLAYING WITH THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE POWER IN THE WORLD."

"AND THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT IN THE PRESENT WORLD CONTEXT. WHEN YOU SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE IT CANNOT BE ALL ONE WAY." KHRUSHCHEV FLUSHED RED AT THIS. LOOKING STERNLY AT NIXON HE SAID:

"WHO IS GIVING ULTIMATUM?"
NIXON TRIED TO SHIFT THE ARGUMENT SAYING THAT THE TWO MEN SHOULD DISCUSS THIS TOUCHY ISSUE AT ANOTHER TIME.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV, OBVIOUSLY IRRITATED, WOULD NOT STOP. "SINCE YOU RAISED IT WHILE PEOPLE ARE LISTENING WHY NOT NOW?" HE DEMANDED. "WE KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT POLITICS TOO."

KHRUSHCHEV'S ENTOURAGE APPLAUDED THE REJOINDER AS HE WAVED HIS RIGHT FINGER A FEW INCHES FROM NIXON'S FACE AND WENT ON IN STERN TONES:

"YOU TALK ABOUT AN ULTIMATUM, YOU PUT GREAT EMPHASIS ON AN ULTIMATUM. WHAT DO YOU MEAN?"

NIXON REPLIED: "I'LL BE VERY DIRECT. I AM TALKING ABOUT IT IN THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE."

AT THIS KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED: "IT SOUNDS LIKE A GREAT THREAT. WE TOO ARE GIANTS. IF YOU WANT TO THREATEN WE WILL ANSWER THREAT WITH THREAT."

"THAT IS NOT MY POINT," NIXON SAID. "WHO WANTS TO THREATEN? I AM NOT THREATENING. I'LL NEVER ENGAGE IN THREATS."

KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED: "YOU HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT IMPLICATIONS. I HAVE NOT MENTIONED IMPLICATIONS. WE ALSO HAVE MEANS AT OUR DISPOSAL. OURS ARE BETTER THAN YOURS."

"WE HAVE TOO". NIXON PARRIED. SAID KHRUSHCHEV: "OURS ARE BETTER IF YOU WANT TO COMPETE."

NIXON: "TO ME THAT IS IMMATERIAL."
KHRUSHCHEV: "YOU RAISED THE POINT. WE WANT PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL NATIONS, ESPECIALLY AMERICANS."

NIXON STEERED THE CONVERSATION AROUND TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND ASKED WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVED IT COULD SETTLE THE EAST-WEST ARGUMENT OVER GERMANY.

"IF WE CONSIDERED IT OTHERWISE WE WOULD NOT HAVE INCURRED THE EXPENSE OF SENDING OUR FOREIGN MINISTER TO GENEVA," SAID KHRUSHCHEV.

NIXON: "I HOPE IT IS SUCCESSFUL."

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KHRUSHCHEV: "IT DOES NOT DEPEND ON ME."
NIXON: "AH, BUT IT TAKES TWO TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT. YOU CANNOT HAVE IT ALL YOUR OWN WAY."

KHRUSHCHEV: "TO PUT AN END TO THE VESTIGES OF THE LAST WAR IS THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE PEACE. THAT IS WHAT WE WANT. IT IS VERY BAD THAT WE QUARREL OVER PEACE AND WAR."

AT ONE POINT NIXON LIKENED THE PREMIER'S CONVERSATION TO A SENATE FILIBUSTER: "YOU DO ALL THE TALKING AND DO NOT LET ANY ONE ELSE TALK."

AT AN EARLIER MEETING IN THE KREMLIN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS WERE ALLOWED IN FOR THE FIRST PART OF THE NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE. NIXON HANDED THE SOVIET PREMIER A LETTER OF GREETING FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AFTER THE VISIT THE TWO LEFT AT ONCE FOR A JOINT INSPECTION OF THE U.S. EXHIBITION NIXON WILL OPEN LATER IN THE DAY. THERE THEY GOT INTO AN AMIABLE BUT FIRM ARGUMENT ON THE PRESS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THEIR ARRIVAL, SOVIET OFFICIALS ARRIVED AT THE EXHIBITION AND THREW OUT BOOKS THEY CONSIDERED OBJECTIONABLE IN THE AMERICAN LIBRARY.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT UP WITH NIXON THE QUESTION OF U.S. OBSERVANCE OF CAPTIVE NATIONS' WEEK. THIS HAD BROUGHT AN ANGRY OUTBURST FROM THE SOVIET PREMIER AT A PUBLIC POLISH FRIENDSHIP MEETING YESTERDAY AS NIXON WAS ARRIVING.

AFTER BEING INFORMED OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL, KHRUSHCHEV GOT UP FROM HIS CHAIR AT THE POLISH RALLY AND INVITED NIXON TO COME SEE A GROUP OF ENSLAVED PEOPLE, THE SUBJECT OF CAPTIVE NATIONS' WEEK.

BUT THE WEATHER WAS WARM TODAY AND EVIDENTLY THE MEETING IN THE KREMLIN WAS WARM. IT IS EXPECTED THERE WILL BE A PROLONGED SESSION BETWEEN THE TWO MEN TOMORROW.

NIXON APPARENTLY IS PREPARED TO GIVE THE WHOLE OF TOMORROW TO TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN THE LATTER'S DACHA ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MOSCOW.

BEFORE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, NIXON CALLED ON PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV. NORMALLY TALKS WITH VOROSHILOV ARE LARGELY PROTOCOL SINCE HE HAS AMOST NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE COUNTRY.

AS PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN WERE USHERED IN AHEAD OF NIXON FOR HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, THEY FOUND THE PREMIER BACK OF HIS DESK WEARING A LIGHT GREY SUMMER SUIT. HE WAS PACING UP AND DOWN WITH HIS HANDS CLASPED BEHIND HIM.

WHEN THEY CAME IN HE REACHED INTO A DRAWER OF HIS DESK AND DREW OUT WHAT THE TRANSLATOR DESCRIBED AS A MODEL OF THE LUNIK WHICH EARLY IN JANUARY WAS LAUNCHED NEAR THE MOON AND NOW IS SUPPOSEDLY CIRCLING THE SUN. THE MODEL SHOWN WAS A LITTLE LARGER THAN A BASEBALL.

THEIR TALKS BEFORE ABOUT 30 REPORTERS AND CAMERAMEN IN THE KREMLIN WERE QUITE FRIENDLY. AS LONG AS THE REPORTERS WERE THERE THEY CONSISTED LARGELY OF LIGHT EXCHANGES.

WHEN NIXON ENTERED THE BIG WOOD-PANELED ROOM, KHRUSHCHEV CAME FORWARD AND EXTENDED HIS HAND. NIXON REPEATED A COUPLE OF WORDS OF RUSSIAN AS A GREETING AND KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"YOU HAVE LEARNED SOME RUSSIAN."
"JUST THIS MUCH," SAID NIXON INDICATING A SMALL AMOUNT WITH TWO SLIGHTLY SEPARATED FINGERS.

KHRUSHCHEV: "THIS IS OUR FIRST MEETING. I WELCOME YOU. I HEAR YOU HAVE BEEN TO THE MARKET PLACE."

NIXON AND HIS WIFE WENT FOR A STROLL YESTERDAY, VISITED A LARGE FOOD STORE AND TALKED WITH THE PEOPLE.

WHILE THE NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WAS FRIENDLY AT THE KREMLIN, THEIR TOUR THROUGH THE FAIR DEVELOPED A DEBATE OVER FULL AND FAIR PUBLICATION OF EACH OTHER'S REMARKS.

AS THE TWO WERE POSING BEFORE EQUIPMENT SHOWING THE QUICK PLAY-BACK OF RECORDINGS, THEY GOT INTO AN ARGUMENT OVER NIXON'S STATEMENT

THAT "THERE MUST BE A FREE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS."

KHRUSHCHEV RESPONDED WITH A REMARK TOUCHING ON THE REPORTING OF HIS SPEECHES ON HIS RECENT POLISH TOUR. NIXON TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE WAS CERTAIN THE SPEECHES OF KHRUSHCHEV AS WELL AS THE TALKS OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV ON HIS U.S. TOUR WERE FULLY REPORTED IN THE WEST.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "THEN WHAT ABOUT THIS TAPE?" HE WAS REFERRING TO THE TAPE RECORDING.

"IF IT IS SHOWN IN THE UNITED STATES IT WILL BE SHOWN IN ENGLISH AND I WOULD LIKE A GUARANTEE THAT THERE WILL BE A FULL TRANSLATION OF MY REMARKS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID WITH A SMILE.

NIXON SAID THERE WOULD BE, AND ADDED HIS HOPES THAT ALL OF HIS OWN REMARKS IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE GIVEN WITH FULL TRANSLATIONS HERE. NIXON'S SPEECH ON HIS ARRIVAL--A CALL FOR FRIENDSHIP--WAS CARRIED IN FULL BY MOSCOW'S PRESS AND RADIO.

NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE ACCOMPANIED THROUGH THE FAIR BY VOROSHILOV AND TWO VICE PREMIERS, KOSLOV AND ANASTAS MIKOYAN. THE THREE STOOD SILENTLY TO ONE SIDE DURING THE EIGHT-MINUT EXCHANGE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND NIXON.

ABOUT 150 PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN ACCOMPANIED THEM ON THEIR TOUR THROUGH THE FAIR, OFTEN IMPEDING THEIR MOVEMENTS, BUT THEY TOOK IT IN GOOD SPIRITS.

AFTER THE VISIT TO THE EXHIBIT GROUNDS, KHRUSHCHEV ENTERTAINED NIXON AND HIS WIFE AT A LUNCHEON IN THE KREMLIN.

ACCOMPANYING THE NIXONS TO THE LUNCHEON WERE DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER; VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, THE U.S. NAVY EXPERT ON ATOMIC SUBMARINES; U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON; GEORGE ALLEN, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NIXON PARTY.

THE SOVIET GUESTS INCLUDED DEPUTY PREMIERS FROL R. KOZLOV AND ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND NIKOLAI IGNATOV, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE KREMLIN BY DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, AND AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON.

THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION THIS MORNING WAS BEING GIVEN HURRIED TOUCHES TO MAKE IT AS PRESENTABLE AS POSSIBLE BEFORE THE FLAG RAISING AND RIBBON CUTTING FORMALLY OPENING IT.

THE EXHIBITION HALLS STILL SHOWED SIGNS OF THE FRANTIC EFFORT TO FINISH IN TIME. MOST OF THE SHELVES WERE FILLED, BUT SOME GOODS AND BOXES WERE STILL PILED UP WAITING TO BE PLACED.

VISITORS TO THE FAIR GROUNDS FOUND THEMSELVES WALKING BY A HUGE RED BANNER SAYING "FULFILL THE SEVEN-YEAR PLAN." THE BANNER WAS CLOSE TO THE FAIR ENTRANCE, AT A POINT BY WHICH MOST GUESTS HAD TO WALK.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET UP THEIR OWN FAIR ACROSS THE CITY FROM THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN SOKOLNIKI PARK. THEY MAKE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT THEY EXPECT TO OFFER AT LEAST AS FINE A SHOW AS THE AMERICANS.

NIXON WAS THIRD-PAGE NEWS IN MOSCOW'S TWO LEADING NEWSPAPERS, PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, AND IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

BOTH PAPERS GAVE IDENTICAL ACCOUNTS OF THE VICE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL AT VNUKOVO AIRPORT AND IDENTICAL BIOGRAPHIES OF THE VISITOR. THE ACCOUNT CONSISTED MOSTLY OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL SPEECH AND THE WELCOME BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOZLOV.

BOTH PAPERS PUBLISHED AN OFFICIAL PORTRAIT OF NIXON, AND IZVESTIA ADDED A TWO-COLUMN PICTURE OF THE ARRIVAL. PRAVDA PUBLISHED A BRIEF TASS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON ON THE AMERICAN PARTY'S DEPARTURE.

THE MOSCOW PRESS CONTINUED TO UNDERLINE THE RESENTMENT OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS AT THE U.S. PROCLAMATION OF THIS WEEK -- THE WEEK OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL -- AS CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK.

ALL MOSCOW PAPERS PUBLISHED THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AT

THE POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP RALLY YESTERDAY DURING WHICH HE SAID "THE ANTI-SOCIALIST CAMPAIGN THEY HAVE LAUNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES IN TIME FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S ARRIVAL IN THE U.S.S.R. WILL DO THEM NO GOOD."

PRAVDA ALSO CARRIED REPORTS FROM ITS WARSAW AND PRAGUE CORRESPONDENTS SAYING THE POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLES ARE "DEEPLY INCENSED BY THE U.S. PROVOCATION IN STAGE-MANAGING A SO-CALLED ENSLAVED COUNTRIES WEEK." THE U.S. CONGRESS, IN AUTHORIZING THE SPECIAL WEEK, ASKED THAT PRAYERS BE SAID FOR THE END OF COMMUNIST RULE IN EAST EUROPE.

NIXON AND HIS WIFE TRIED OUT THEIR CUSTOMARY FRIENDLY, HAND-SHAKING APPROACH ON THE RUSSIAN MAN IN THE STREET YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, BUT THE RESPONSE WAS NOT OVERWHELMING.

THEY TOOK A STROLL WITH THEIR PARTY'S PRESS SPOKESMAN, HANDED OUT GUM AND CANDY TO CHILDREN, TOURED A BIG FOOD STORE NEAR THE U.S. EMBASSY AND TALKED WITH VARIOUS RUSSIANS THEY ENCOUNTERED. A SUDDEN SHOWER ENDED THE JAUNT.

MOST OF THOSE THE NIXONS ENCOUNTERED DID NOT RECOGNIZE THEM AND TALKED WITH THEM AS THEY WOULD ANY OTHER FOREIGNER.

"APPARENTLY THE VISIT ISN'T VERY WELL KNOWN HERE," SAID NIXON'S SPOKESMAN, HERBERT KLEIN.

HI-HA436A7

A76

NIXON

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TONIGHT GOT HIS WARMEST RECEPTION FROM THE RUSSIAN CROWDS SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY.

WHEN NIXON LEFT THE U.S. EXHIBITION IN SOKOLNIKI PARK AFTER FORMALLY OPENING IT, HUNDREDS OF EXCITED RUSSIANS CROWDED AROUND AND APPLAUDED HIM.

NIXON GOT OUT OF HIS CAR AND WALKED TO THEM TO SHAKE HANDS.

"PEACE, PEACE," THE CROWD SHOUTED.

NIXON RESPONDED WITH SOME OF HIS NEWLY-LEARNED RUSSIAN PHRASES. THE RUSSIANS PILED AROUND SO CLOSE THAT 100 WHITE-COATED SOVIET POLICEMEN AND PLAINCLOTHES MEN HAD TO LINK ARMS TO HOLD THEM BACK.

NIXON'S EARLIER ENCOUNTERS WITH THE SOVIET MEN AND WOMEN-IN-THE-STREET HAD BROUGHT LESS ENTHUSIASM.

WW704PED

A47

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-IT DEVELOPED TODAY THAT RICHARD M. NIXON LOOKS LIKE ANDREI A. GROMYKO, IN CERTAIN RUSSIAN EYES.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE VICE PRESIDENT THAT SOME PEOPLE THINK SO.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE IT," NIXON COMMENTED. "MR. GROMYKO IS A HANDSOMER MAN."

"ONLY OUTWARDLY," SAID KHRUSHCHEV.

SF504PED

A181

NIXON

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-RICHARD M. NIXON STOPPED TO TALK WITH A WORKMAN AT THE U.S. EXHIBITION TODAY, AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HUSTLED OVER.

THE SOVIET PREMIER WRAPPED AN ARM AROUND THE WORKMAN AND BOOMED: "DOES THIS MAN LOOK LIKE A SLAVE LABORER?"

HE POINTED TO OTHER RUSSIAN WORKMEN NEARBY AND SHOUTED: "WITH MEN WITH SUCH SPIRIT HOW CAN WE LOSE?"

NIXON POINTED TO A HALF DOZEN AMERICANS ALSO WORKING TO GET THE EXHIBITION IN SHAPE, AND SAID:

"WITH MEN LIKE THAT WE ARE STRONG. BUT THESE MEN, SOVIET AND AMERICAN, WORK TOGETHER WELL FOR PEACE, EVEN AS THEY HAVE WORKED TOGETHER IN BUILDING THIS EXHIBITION. THIS IS THE WAY IT SHOULD BE."

QR130PED

A136

WITH NIXON
MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER, THE U.S. ATOMIC
SUBMARINE EXPERT, HAD A BRIEF EXCHANGE WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY
ABOUT PEACE.
AS THEY WERE INTRODUCED AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT GROUNDS, THE SOVIET
PREMIER SAID "I AM A CHAMPION OF PEACE."
"WE HAVE 178 MILLION CHAMPIONS OF PEACE," RICKOVER REPLIED,
REFERRING TO THE U.S. POPULATION.
"WE HAVE 208 MILLION CHAMPIONS OF PEACE," KHRUSHCHEV TOPPED HIM.
"GOOD LET'S JOIN THEM TOGETHER," WAS RICKOVER'S REJOINDER.
FV1109PED

A180

WIT MOSCOW
LONDON, JULY 24 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY SKIPPED MENTION OF VICE
PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S RUNNING WORD BATTLE WITH SOVIET PREMIER
KHRUSHCHEV AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW. IN THE FIRST BROADCAST
AFTER THE OPENING OF THE EXHIBIT, THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR RESTRICTED
HIMSELF TO A VERBATIM REPORT OF FORMAL SPEECHES. NIXON'S SPEECH,
WITH ITS NUMEROUS REFERENCES TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, WAS NOT
TRANSLATED FOR SOVIET LISTENERS.
QR127PED

A35

WITH NIXON
NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)-AMERICAN TELEVISION AUDIENCES WILL GET TO SEE
RICHARD M. NIXON'S FACE-TO-FACE QUARREL WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON
THEIR TV SCREENS TOMORROW.
THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE U.S. VICE PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER
TOOK PLACE IN A COLOR TELEVISION STUDIO AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION
MOSCOW. CAMERAS GROUND AWAY.
THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM SAID IT HAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED
THE FILM FOR 12 NOON (EDT), TOMORROW. THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.
WILL SHOW IT AT 2 P.M. TOMORROW AND 7 P.M. SUNDAY.
THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. WILL SHOW THE FILM AT 1 P.M. (EDT)
TOMORROW AND AGAIN SUNDAY AT 3 P.M.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN MOSCOW THE FILM ALSO WOULD BE SHOWN TO SOVIET
TV AUDIENCES.

FV757PED

A159

(250)
NIXON-FAIR
BY JOHN SCALI
MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TOLD
AN AUDIENCE OF RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS HERE TONIGHT "NO
NATION IN THE WORLD IS STRONG ENOUGH TO ISSUE AN ULTIMATUM TO
ANOTHER WITHOUT RUNNING THE RISK OF SELF-DESTRUCTION."
IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ CEREMONIES OPENING THE U.S. EXHIBITION
HERE, NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS "NOT PEACE BY ULTIMATUM
BUT PEACE BY NEGOTIATION."
NIXON'S SPEECH WAS A POINT-BY-POINT CATALOGUE OF HOW AMERICANS
LIVE AND AN EXPLANATION TO THE RUSSIANS OF THE THINGS THEY WOULD
SEE IN THE FAIR.

HE DEALT WITH QUESTIONS RAISED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ABOUT UNEMPLOY-
MENT, STRIKES AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND
ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES, AS THE WORLD'S LARGEST CAPITALIST
COUNTRY, HAS COME CLOSEST TO THE (MARXIST) IDEA OF PROSPERITY FOR
ALL IN A CLASSLESS SOCIETY.

NIXON TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THE UNITED STATES HAS TRUE POPULAR
GOVERNMENT, THAT SOVIET RADIO BROADCASTS CAN BE HEARD DAILY WITHOUT
ANY AMERICAN JAMMING AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT ATTEMPTING
TO FORCE ITS FORM OF GOVERNMENT ON ANYONE ELSE.

30.24-7837

"WE CANNOT AND SHOULD NOT GLOSS OVER THE FACT THAT WE HAVE
SOME GREAT DIFFERENCES," HE SAID. "WE MUST CONSISTENTLY STRIVE TO
SEE THOSE DIFFERENCES DISCUSSED AND SETTLED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE
AND NOT ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

"OUR LEADERS MUST EXERCISE THE GREATEST RESTRAINT, PATIENCE AND
UNDERSTANDING IN THEIR ACTIONS AND THEIR STATEMENTS. THEY MUST DO
NOTHING THAT MIGHT PROVOKE A WAR THAT NO ONE WANTS."

ONE OR ANOTHER COUNTRY MAY HAVE BETTER WEAPONS AT A PARTICULAR
TIME, NIXON CONTINUED, BUT THAT IS NO ADVANTAGE BECAUSE "THE
NATION WHICH STARTS WAR TODAY WILL DESTROY ITSELF."

"WITH BOTH OUR GREAT NATIONS HOLDING THIS TERRIBLE POWER IN OUR
HANDS, NEITHER MUST EVER PUT THE OTHER IN A POSITION WHERE HE HAS
NO CHOICE BUT TO FIGHT OR SURRENDER." NIXON SAID, APPEALING FOR AN
EXPANSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S THEME OF "PEACEFUL COMPETITION."

IN AN ACCOMPANYING SPEECH, PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE FOUND
THE EXHIBITION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY "MAKES A GOOD IMPRESSION," SAYING
HE VIEWED THE EXHIBITS WITH "A FEELING BOTH OF SATISFACTION AND A
CERTAIN ENVY."

"BUT THERE IS NO HARM IN THIS SORT OF ENVY," HE ADDED, "FOR
IT IS ENVY IN THE SENSE THAT WE, TOO, WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ALL THOSE
THINGS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

THE PREMIER THEN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD
OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION BEFORE LONG. HE SAID "WE
SHALL BE DEEPLY SATISFIED WHEN WE HAVE, IN PEACEFUL COMPETITION,
SURPASSED SO FINE AN INDUSTRIAL RUNNER AS THE UNITED STATES."

MG138PED

A56

NIXON-TOASTS (650)

BY FRANCIS LEWINE

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TONIGHT TO GET
VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TO DRINK A TOAST TO "ELIMINATION OF
ALL MILITARY BASES IN FOREIGN LANDS."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SIDESTEPED AND SUGGESTED THEY DRINK TO PEACE
INSTEAD.

THEY STOOD AMID A CROWD AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION WHERE THE
OFFICIAL PARTY PAUSED DURING AN OPENING NIGHT TOUR TO SAMPLE CALIFORNIA
WINE.

"IF YOU'RE NOT ONE TO ELIMINATE BASES, THEN I'LL NOT TAKE A
TOAST," THE SOVIET PREMIER INSISTED.

NIXON RETORTED:

"HE DOESN'T LIKE AMERICAN WINE."

"I LIKE AMERICAN WINE -- NOT ITS POLICY," KHRUSHCHEV RESPONDED.

NIXON TRIED TO STEER KHRUSHCHEV OFF THE SUBJECT, NOTING TO OTHERS
IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY: "I'VE ALWAYS HEARD HE'S A VIGOROUS DEFENDER OF
HIS POLICY NOT ONLY OFFICIALLY BUT UNOFFICIALLY."

"I WILL DEFEND THE REAL POLICY WHICH IS TO ASSURE PEACE,"
KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED. "HOW CAN PEACE BE ASSURED WHEN WE ARE SURROUNDED
BY MILITARY BASES?"

"WE WILL TALK ABOUT THAT LATER," NIXON SAID WITH A SMILE. "WE
WILL DRINK TO TALKING. WHEN WE ARE TALKING WE ARE NOT FIGHTING."

"WE DRINK TO TALKING," KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY CONCEDED.

THE TWO MEN PREVIOUSLY HAD ARRANGED AN APPOINTMENT TO TALK SUNDAY
AT LENGTH ABOUT EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

THEY HAVE BEEN DOING PLENTY OF IT AT EVERY MEETING SINCE NIXON
ARRIVED THURSDAY.

THERE WERE MANY LIGHT MOMENTS IN THEIR EXCHANGES. KHRUSHCHEV
TURNED FROM HIS TOAST TO ON FOREIGN BASES AND SUGGESTED THEY DRINK TO

SEVERAL WOMEN STANDING NEARBY.

"A GOOD NONPOLITICAL DRINK," NIXON AGREED. THEY DRANK. THE SOVIET LEADER ONCE CLINKED HIS GLASS AGAINST ONE HELD BY DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER, WHO WAS AT NIXON'S ELBOW.

ONE TOAST WAS SUGGESTED TO "100 YEARS OF LIFE FOR MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

"I WILL DRINK TO THAT," NIXON AGREED. "WE DISAGREE WITH YOUR POLICY, BUT WE WANT YOU TO BE OF GOOD HEALTH."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT THE TOAST. BUT AS FOR NIXON'S COMMENT HE SMILINGLY ADDED:

"AT 99 YEARS OF AGE WE SHALL DISCUSS THE QUESTION FURTHER. WHY SHOULD WE BE IN HASTE?"

"YOU MEAN YOU'LL STILL BE IN POWER IN 99 YEARS -- NO ELECTIONS?" NIXON BANTERED.

IN STROLLING THROUGH THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION, KHRUSHCHEV WALKED BY SEVERAL VOTING MACHINES WITH THE COMMENT "I HAVE NO INTEREST IN THEM."

STANDING BEFORE AN ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR THAT CAN ANSWER 4,000 QUESTIONS IN A SECOND, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WAS SURE IT WORKED BUT THAT HE WOULD SKIP A DEMONSTRATION.

"AFTER ALL," HE SAID, "FOR LAUNCHING ROCKETS INTO SPACE THE RUSSIANS HAVE MACHINES TO FIGURE MUCH MORE INFORMATION."

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMPANY WHICH MANUFACTURES THE CALCULATOR TOLD HIM IT WAS USED TO FREE HUMAN MINDS FOR CREATIVE THINKING.

KHRUSHCHEV DIDN'T SEEM TO SHOW MUCH INTEREST IN A MUCH BALLYHOODED FASHION SHOW WHICH FEATURED SHAPELY MODELS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

NIXON, ON THE OTHER HAND, STOPPED AND GAZED ADMIRINGLY AT THE YOUNG WOMEN PARADING IN BATHING SUITS AND SPORTS CLOTHES. WHILE NIXON LOOKED, KHRUSHCHEV MOVED ON TO THE NEXT EXHIBIT.

"YOU ARE FOR THE GIRLS TOO," KHRUSHCHEV CHIDED WITH A SMILE AS NIXON CAUGHT UP.

KHRUSHCHEV WATCHED INTENTLY AS AN ELECTRONIC KITCHEN WAS DEMONSTRATED FOR HIM BY TWO YOUNG WOMEN.

THIS FEATURED A FLOOR SWEEPER THAT WORKS BY ITSELF, AN OVEN WHICH ROASTS MEAT IN FIVE MINUTES AND OTHER NEW KITCHEN DEVICES.

WITH THIS KITCHEN, NIXON QUIPPED, "YOU DON'T NEED A WIFE."

KHRUSHCHEV CHUCKLED. WHEN HE CAME TO A TELEVISION SET THAT TUNES IN AUTOMATICALLY TO WHAT IS GOING ON ELSEWHERE IN THE HOUSE, KHRUSHCHEV SMILED AND SAID "ALWAYS OUT OF ORDER -- PROBABLY."

"DON'T YOU HAVE A MACHINE THAT PUTS FOOD INTO YOUR MOUTH AND PUSHES IT DOWN?" HE INQUIRED SARCASTICALLY.

R544PED

A77 (360)

EXHIBITION SEPARATE

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)--WITH A HECTIC, LAST-MINUTE RUSH, THE AMERICAN NATIONAL EXHIBITION WAS OPENED ON SCHEDULE TONIGHT--ALTHOUGH THE CEREMONY WAS OVERSHADOWED BY CONVERSATIONAL GIVE-AND-TAKE BETWEEN RICHARD M. NIXON AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE AMERICAN VICE PRESIDENT SNIPPED A RIBBON AND THE STARS AND STRIPES WERE RAISED TO INAUGURATE THE NINE-ACRE EXHIBITION.

WORKMEN WERE STILL ON THE GROUNDS PUTTING FINISHING TOUCHES ON PROJECTS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE RUSSIA PEOPLE A CLOSE LOOK AT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS DELAYS IN THE WORK TO GET THE EXHIBITS THEMSELVES AND THE GROUNDS IN SHAPE. RUSSIAN WORKMEN LAST WEEK LAUNCHED AN INTENSIVE DRIVE TO COMPLETE THE UNDERTAKING AND AMERICAN GUIDES WERE PRESSED INTO SERVICE TO HELP GET THINGS DONE.

THE DISPLAYS IN MOSCOW'S SOKOLNIKI PARK WILL BE OPEN TO THE RUSSIAN PUBLIC FOR A ONE-RUBLE (25 CENTS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) ADMISSION CHARGE.

VISITORS ATTENDING THE FORMAL OPENING TONIGHT SAW NIXON AND THE SOVIET PREMIER WANDER THROUGH THE DISPLAYS OF AUTOMOBILES, DOLLS, SWIMSUITS AND TO THE MODEL AMERICAN HOME.

THE \$14,000 HOME, DESCRIBED AS ONE WITHIN THE FINANCIAL REACH OF THE AVERAGE AMERICAN WORKER, HAS DRAWN SOME CRITICAL COMMENT. SOME QUARTERS HAVE ARGUED IT IS TOO FANCY TO BE CONSIDERED REPRESENTATIVE.

THREE FAMILIES OF AMERICANS--ONE FROM THE CITY, ONE FROM THE SUBURBS, AND ONE REPRESENTING SHOW BUSINESS--WILL BE ON DISPLAY IN THE HOME AT REGULAR PERIODS DAILY.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE EXHIBITION INCLUDE AN ALUMINUM GEODESIC DOME CONTAINING DISPLAYS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, EDUCATION, LABOR AND HEALTH. A DOCUMENTARY FILM ON AMERICAN LIFE WILL BE SHOWN IN THE DOME BUILDING. THE DOME IS 78 FEET HIGH AND 200 FEET ACROSS.

THE GLASS PAVILION OR EXHIBITION HALL ITSELF HOUSES MATERIALS SHOWING AMERICAN CULTURAL ATTAINMENTS AND PRODUCTS OF THE U.S. ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

ANOTHER BUILDING HOUSES THE CIRCARAMA, OR MOVIE IN THE ROUND, WHERE A FILM DEPICTING A CROSS-COUNTRY TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES IS SHOWN ON A 360-DEGREE SCREEN.

THE SMALLER, SPECIALIZED EXHIBITS ARE SCATTERED AT OTHER POINTS THROUGH THE GROUNDS. THESE INCLUDE SHOWINGS OF FARM EQUIPMENT, ARCHITECTURE, PUBLICATIONS, TELEVISION AND FASHIONS.

THE EXHIBITION IS BEING PRESENTED AS THE AMERICAN COUNTERPART OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION NOW RUNNING IN NEW YORK.

THE AMERICAN UNDERTAKING HAS BEEN GIVEN LITTLE PUBLICITY BY THE MOSCOW PRESS. ON THIS OPENING DAY, ONLY A SMALL-CIRCULATION MEDICAL PUBLICATION MENTIONED IT.

WW712PED

A75

(280)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BOOKS

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)--SOVIET OFFICIALS HAULED ABOUT 30 BOOKS OUT OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION LIBRARY TODAY. THEY RANGED FROM THE WORLD ALMANAC TO A NEW U.S. HISTORY.

THE RUSSIANS NOTIFIED U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IN A NOTE YESTERDAY THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE MEASURES" UNLESS CERTAIN BOOKS WERE REMOVED.

HAROLD MCCLELLAN, THE FAIR'S DIRECTOR, SAID HE TALKED WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS AND TOLD THEM THAT ALTHOUGH HE FELT THERE WERE NO OBJECTIONABLE BOOKS IN THE COLLECTION, HE WAS WILLING, IN A SPIRIT OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT, TO REMOVE ANY BOOKS THE RUSSIANS CONSIDERED OBJECTIONABLE.

WEEKS AGO AMERICAN OFFICIALS OF THE EXHIBITION ELIMINATED ABOUT 200 OF THE 8,500 VOLUMES SCHEDULED TO BE SHOWN, BUT THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT HAPPY ABOUT WHAT WAS LEFT.

THIS MORNING A THREE-MAN CREW OF RUSSIANS SHOWED UP AND WENT THROUGH THE BOOK EXHIBIT, REMOVING MORE WORKS ONLY HOURS BEFORE THE EXHIBITION OPENED.

OUT WENT SUCH BOOKS AS "TYRANNY OF FACTS" BY STUART CHASE; "GREAT AGES AND IDEAS OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE" BY LEO SCHWARTZ; "FAITH AND FREEDOM" BY BARBARA WARD; "A UNITED NATIONS PEACE FORCE" BY WILLIAM R. FRYE; "THE TIDES OF CRISIS" BY A.A. BAILIE; "INDIA AND AMERICA" BY TALBOT AND POPLAI; "A NEW HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES" BY WILLIAM MILLER; "SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS" BY MORTON KAPLAN; AND "MAIN STREET RUSSIA" BY IRVIN LEVINE.

--DASH--
EARLIER ATTEMPTS TO REPORT THE REMOVAL OF THE BOOKS FROM THE U.S. EXHIBIT WERE INTERRUPTED BY CENSORSHIP OF TELEPHONE CALLS FROM MOSCOW TO LONDON. FIRST EFFORTS TO COMPLETE THE DISPATCH, INCLUDING NAMES OF SOME OF THE BOOKS INVOLVED, BROUGHT THIS RESPONSE FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF IN MOSCOW:

"CAN'T GET ANYTHING OUT PAST CENSORS ON PHONE."
SUBSEQUENTLY, HOWEVER, THE FOLLOWUP STORY WAS CLEARED BY
TELEPHONE FROM MOSCOW TO LONDON.
SOVIET CENSORS HAD DELAYED ANOTHER AP DISPATCH DURING THE DAY
DESPITE VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S ASSERTED UNDERSTANDING THAT
CENSORSHIP WOULD BE OFF FOR COVERAGE OF HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.
AN AP DISPATCH REPORTING ORAL CLASHES BETWEEN NIXON AND PREMIER
KHRUSHCHEV WAS ORDERED SUBMITTED IN ITS ENTIRETY TO CENSORSHIP AND
PARTS OF IT WERE HELD UP MORE THAN TWO HOURS.
(NO PICKUP)

A10WX (BOOKS & BJT)

RA/WW701PED

(140)

MOSCOW BOOKS
WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD PLANS TO SHOW SOME
7,000 BOOKS AT THE U. S. FAIR IN MOSCOW THIS SUMMER. THEY DID NOT KNOW
WHAT MIGHT BE LEFT AFTER SOVIET AGENTS FINISHED PULLING OUT BOOKS
FROM THE DISPLAY IN QUANTITIES TODAY.

THE VOLUMES COVERED A WIDE VARIETY OF SUBJECTS, BUT THE AMERICANS
IN CHARGE HAD SAID THEY DID NOT INCLUDE WORKS THAT MIGHT BE DEEMED
CONTROVERSIAL IN THE CONTEXT OF THE COLD WAR.

HAROLD C. MCCLELLAN, DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION, GAVE
OUT THAT WORD WEEKS AGO. HE SAID, FOR INSTANCE, THERE WOULD BE NO
COPIES OF "DR. ZHIVAGO," THE PRIZE WINNING NOVEL BY RUSSIAN POET-
AUTHOR BORIS PASTERNAK WHICH THE KREMLIN HAS BARRED FROM PUBLICATION
INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

IN GENERAL THE PLANS WERE TO MAKE AVAILABLE FROM GENERAL LITERATURE
THROUGH TECHNICAL WORKS TO HOW-TO-DO-IT VOLUMES.

WE235PED

A2 150

UNDATED CENSORSHIP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SOVIET CENSORS DELAYED FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY PARTS OF
AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH REPORTING THE HOT WORD CLASHES
BETWEEN VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND PREMIER NIKITA S.
KHRUSHCHEV.

PART OF THE DISPATCH WAS ELIMINATED AND ALL OF IT WAS ORDERED
SUBMITTED TO CENSORSHIP BEFORE THE CENSOR WOULD PERMIT USE OF A
TELEPHONE LINE FOR MOVEMENT OF THE STORY.

NIXON SAID A WEEK AGO IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT
HAD AGREED AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS TO LET REPORTERS COVERING HIS
TRIP FILE DISPATCHES "FREELY AND WITHOUT DELAY."

"THIS," HE SAID, "IS INTERPRETED AS INDICATING THAT AMERICAN
NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED TO COVER THE TRIP WITHOUT CENSORSHIP."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT,
AFTER BEING PRESSED BY NIXON, THAT THE RULES APPLYING TO AMERICAN
NEWSMEN DURING THE NIXON TRIP WOULD BE "JUST AS IN THE MACMILLAN
VISIT." WHEN THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER VISITED SIX MONTHS AGO,
THE COPY OF NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING HIM WAS PASSED WITHOUT THE USUAL
SOVIET CENSORSHIP.

B205PED

AP183

BULLETIN

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE AUDIENCE
AT THE OPENING OF THE U.S. EXHIBITION TODAY HE WOULD LIKE PRESIDENT
EISENHOWER TO VISIT RUSSIA.

AMONG HIS LISTENERS WAS VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WHO EARLIER
HAD HANDED KHRUSHCHEV A LETTER OF GREETINGS FROM EISENHOWER.

IN WINDING UP HIS SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WE SHOULD BE GLAD IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO
VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. I THINK SUCH A VISIT WOULD BE VERY USEFUL BOTH
IN IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND IN STRENGTHENING
WORLD PEACE."

30.24-7839

(EDS: THIS SUB FIXES DROPPED MATTER)

A69

MG144PED

(150)

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HIS BEST
WISHES FOR THE WELL-BEING AND PROSPERITY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN A
MESSAGE TO PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY.

RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST THE MESSAGE HANDED OVER BY VISITING VICE
PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON:

"ONLY WHEN WE KNOW ONE ANOTHER BETTER WILL WE BE ABLE TO HOPE TO
REMOVE THE SOURCES OF MISTRUST WHICH HINDER THE SOLUTION OF MANY
PROBLEMS THAT DIVIDE OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

"THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.A. AND ITS GOVERNMENT, TOGETHER WITH OTHER
PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, DESIRE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY
RELATIONS AMONG ALL GOVERNMENTS, BASED ON FIRM PEACE AND JUSTICE FOR
ALL."

"I HOPE THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R. CONTRIBUTE
TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS GOAL. PLEASE ACCEPT THIS EXPRESSION OF
BEST WISHES FOR THE WELL-BEING AND PROSPERITY IN CONDITIONS OF
PEACE FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.S.R. FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.A."

RA633PED

A189WX (IKE MSG)

IKE MESSAGE (230)

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE
TODAY THAT "IT IS NEVER TOO LATE TO BUILD PEACE WITH HONOR AND JUSTICE."

EISENHOWER SAID IN A MESSAGE PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN
FAIR IN MOSCOW THAT "I SPEAK FOR ALL AMERICANS WHEN I SAY THAT WE DESIRE
NOTHING BUT FRIENDSHIP WITH THIS DYNAMIC (RUSSIAN) PEOPLE."

RECALLING THAT HE HAD VISITED RUSSIA IN AUGUST 1945 AT THE END OF
THE WAR, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS STRUCK THEN BY THE DEVOTION AND DEDI-
CATION OF THE PEOPLE TO THEIR HOMELAND.

"NOTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED DURING THE INTERVAL HAS DIMMED MY
ADMIRATION FOR THE GREAT PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID. "INDEED,
I HAVE BEEN FURTHER IMPRESSED BY THE STRIDES TAKEN BY YOU IN SCIENCE
AND INDUSTRY."

EISENHOWER SAID IT MUST BE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "DIFFERENCES IN GOV-
ERNMENTAL POLICIES HAVE CREATED RIFTS IN OUR WARTIME ALLIANCE."

"THIS FACT HAS SADDENED ME GREATLY," HE SAID, "PARTICULARLY BECAUSE
IT IS SO UNNECESSARY. OUR NATIONS HAVE SUCH A GREAT COMMON INTEREST
IN WORLD PEACE THAT EVERY EFFORT MUST BE MADE TO BRING US CLOSER
TOGETHER."

EISENHOWER SAID IT HAS LONG BEEN HIS HOPE TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET
UNION TO SEE, "NOT ONLY MY WARTIME FRIENDS, BUT ALSO THE GREAT PROGRESS
YOU HAVE MADE IN REBUILDING YOUR RUINED CITIES AND FACTORIES."

"PERHAPS THE TIME MAY COME WHEN THIS DESIRE WILL BE REALIZED," HE
CONTINUED. "UNTIL THAT TIME, MY CONCLUDING GREETING IS THIS: IT IS
NEVER TOO LATE TO BUILD A PEACE WITH HONOR AND JUSTICE. MAY THIS
EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS CONTRIBUTE TO SUCCESS IN THAT EFFORT."

BU158PED

A110 160

BERLIN, JULY 24 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN TABLOID NEWSPAPER REVIVED
TODAY THE RUMOR THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS SUFFERING
FROM A BRAIN TUMOR. THE NACHT-DEPESCHE SAID IT HAS LEARNED THAT
DOCTORS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN HELPING TREAT
66-YEAR-OLD KHRUSHCHEV.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, THE PAPER ADDED, IS SENDING A
STREAM OF REPORTS TO WASHINGTON ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S HEALTH. THE
PAPER DID NOT REVEAL THE SOURCE OF ITS REPORT.

SIMILAR RUMORS CROPPED UP AFTER KHRUSHCHEV VISITED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN MARCH. FRENCH AND GERMAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED ALL SORTS OF AILMENTS BESIDE A BRAIN TUMOR, INCLUDING HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND A CIRCULATORY DISEASE.

KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED WEARY DURING THE FIRST STAGES OF HIS VISIT TO POLAND LAST WEEK, BUT BOUNCED BACK. AT A RECEPTION IN WARSAW TUESDAY NEAR THE END OF HIS VISIT TO POLAND, KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN SEEMED TIRED.

ASKED BY WESTERN REPORTERS IF HE FELT TIRED OR ILL, HE SNAPPED BACK:

"ONLY AN IDIOT WOULD FEEL ILL WHEN OUR (INDUSTRIALIZATION AND AGRICULTURAL) PLAN IS BEING FULFILLED 105 PER CENT. EVEN THE DEAD WOULD STAND UP AT SUCH WONDERFUL WORK."

B915AED

B56 (S...)
-17--

(250)

NEW YORK, JULY 24 (AP)--GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY, WHO ARRIVED HOME FROM RUSSIA TODAY ON A JET AIRLINER WITH ENGINE TROUBLE, SAID PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES IF HE THOUGHT IT WOULD SO "SOME GOOD."

MEYNER, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, HELEN, ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON THE SAME PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS PLANE THAT LOST TWO WHEELS ON ITS TAKEOFF FROM IDLEWILD ON JULY 11 AND CIRCLED THE FIELD DRAMATICALLY FOR FOUR HOURS.

WHEN REPORTERS INFORMED MEYNER THAT HE HAD FLOWN ON THE SAME PLANE WHOSE PLIGHT LED 50,000 THRILL SEEKERS TO THE FIELD, THE GOVERNOR SAID WITH A SMILE:

"NOW THEY TELL ME."

THE PLANE ON WHICH MEYNER ARRIVED CARRIED 112 PASSENGERS. THE PLANE, WHICH HAD BEEN DUE AT 11 P.M. LAST NIGHT, ARRIVED AT 4:20 A.M.

THERE WAS TROUBLE WITH THE WATER-INJECTION SYSTEM IN ONE OF THE FOUR JET ENGINES. THIS DELAYED THE DEPARTURE FROM PARIS, AND FORCED STOPS IN LONDON AND THE AZORES. THE PLANE REFUELED AT GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR, BECAUSE FOG PREVENTED A SCHEDULED REFUELING STOP AT GANDER, NFLD.

MEYNER, WHO WAS IN A GROUP OF NINE AMERICAN GOVERNORS WHO VISITED RUSSIA IN RECENT WEEKS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV MENTIONED A POSSIBLE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AS HE TALKED WITH THE GOVERNORS IN MOSCOW.

WHEN THE QUESTION OF A VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY AROSE, MEYNER SAID, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN EFFECT--AS TRANSLATED--"WELL, WILL IT DO SOME GOOD, IT'S A QUESTION IF IT WILL DO GOOD."

MEYNER DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN PREMIER AS "HIGHLY PERSONABLE, ARTFUL, WITH A GOOD SENSE OF HUMOR."

KHRUSHCHEV "CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF AN OPENING," THE GOVERNOR ADDED.

SJ835AED

A40

AMS BUDGET (510)

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JULY 24 (AP)--THE BIG FOUR DEBATED IN SECRET TODAY ON SOME OF THE MAIN TERMS OF A BERLIN TRUCE. EVER-HOPEFUL BRITAIN ALONE AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES CLAIMED "A LITTLE PROGRESS."

ANDREI A. GROMYKO'S SOVIET TEAM ALSO LABELED "USEFUL" THE THREE HOUR-PLUS MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTER.

BUT THE BIG STICKING-POINT OF THE TALKS -- GROMYKO'S DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENT "PEACE AND UNITY" NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANY'S -- REMAINED A SOURCE OF DEADLOCK.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, TRYING TO PLAY A CONCILIATOR'S ROLE, WAS REPORTED AT THE CENTER OF THREE KEY MOVES DESIGNED TO HELP ALONG A STOPGAP DEAL WITHOUT STRINGS:

1. HE WANTS HIS AMERICAN, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN ALLIES AS WELL AS THE SOVIET UNION TO PASS THE TOUGH ALL-GERMAN ISSUE TO AN EARLY SUMMIT PARLEY.

2. HE HAS SET OUT TO CONVINCE HIS SKEPTICAL PARTNERS OF HIS OWN BELIEF THAT GROMYKO IS WILLING TO LIFT THE THREAT OF RED ACTION AGAINST ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

3. HE IS TRYING TO PERSUADE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO TO SUPPORT THE IDEA OF A MINIMUM 24 TO 30-MONTH FREEZE OF THE BERLIN CRISIS. THAT WOULD BE SIX TO 12 MONTHS LONGER THAN THE MORATORIUM GROMYKO HAS OFFERED.

IF LLOYD SUCCEEDED, IT WOULD SMOOTH THE WAY TO A SUMMIT. BUT SOME GRIM BARGAINING WITH GROMYKO LIES AHEAD.

THE WESTERNERS TOLD HIM AGAIN TODAY THEY WON'T ACCEPT HIS DEMAND FOR BRINGING THE TWO GERMANY'S FACE TO FACE OUTSIDE THE WATCH OF THE BIG FOUR. SURE, EAST AND WEST GERMANS CAN MEET, THEY SAID, BUT ONLY UNDER THE BIG FOUR UMBRELLA AND OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF ANY BERLIN DEAL.

EQUALLY FIRMLY, GROMYKO SAID:

"NO ALL-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS, NO BERLIN TRUCE."

AFTER THEY HAD GOT THAT OVER THE BIG FOUR TURNED TO OTHER PARTS OF THE PROJECTED BERLIN ARRANGEMENT.

THESE INCLUDED:

A CEILING ON THE 11,000-STRONG WESTERN GARRISON.

A BAN ON NUCLEAR AND ROCKET WEAPONS IN WEST BERLIN.

GUARANTEES FOR KEEPING OPEN THE AIR, LAND AND WATER ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CITY EVEN IF EAST GERMAN REDS CONTROL THESE LANES.

ACTION TO STOP ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN AND ANTI-WESTERN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN EAST BERLIN.

THE TWO SIDES SEEMED NEAR AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON ALL BUTKONE OF THESE THINGS.

THIS RELATED TO CURTAILING POLITICAL ACITIVITES.

GROMYKO REFUSED TO CONSIDER CURBS FOR EAST BERLIN.

THE WEST REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEM ONLY FOR WEST BERLIN.

TODAY'S ACTION IN THE TWO-MONTH-OLD TALKS WAS AT HERTER'S VILLA, WHERE A BIG FOUR LUNCHEON SLID INTO AFTERNOON TEA.

AFTERWARD THE STATESMEN BEGAN TO DISPERSE FOR THE WEEKEND.

LLOYD FLEW TO LONDON TO CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WHO WOULD LIKE A SUMMIT MEETING BEFORE BRITAIN GENERAL ELECTION EXPECTED IN OCTOBER.

BRENTANO AND COUVE DE MURVILLE FLEW TO BRUSSELS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COAL AND STEEL POOL.

HERTER IS FLYING TOMORROW TO WEST BERLIN TO EMPHASIZE FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS 2,250,000 THREATENED CITIZENS THE ABIDING AMERICAN INTEREST IN THEIR FREEDOM. HE WILL DEDICATE A STREET IN HONOR OF THE MEMORY OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

GROMYKO WILL BE WEEKENDING AROUND GENEVA'S LAKE AND MOUNTAINS.

MEANTIME IN THE PRONOUNCEMENTS OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND VISITING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IN MOSCOW WILL BE SCANNED FOR CLUES ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL INTENTIONS. A SOVIET OFFICIAL HERE SAID TONIGHT THE MOSCOW EXCHANGES COULD SWAY THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS.

NIXON ALREADY HAS WARNED KHRUSHCHEV THAT A FAILURE IN GENEVA WOULD "BE A GREAT BLOW TO PEACE."

THE MINISTERS WILL RESUME THEIR SECRET TALKS MONDAY.

GG442PED

A118

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (240)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JULY 24 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TURNED DOWN A WESTERN COMPROMISE OFFER ON THE STAFFING OF CONTROL POSTS TO POLICE A NUCLEAR

30.24-7841

TEST BAN.

CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN TOLD THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE ON A TEST BAN TREATY THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD ALLOW 10 NON-RUSSIANS AMONG THE APPROXIMATELY 30 TECHNICIANS PROPOSED FOR EACH CONTROL POST IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TSARAPKIN PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED TO NO MORE THAN SIX OR SEVEN FOREIGNERS.

BUT THE LATEST RUSSIAN CONCESSION WAS STILL FAR FROM THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL PRESENTED BY U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES. J. WADSWORTH AND BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT ON MONDAY.

THEY HAD OFFERED TO ALLOW THE SOVIET UNION TO NOMINATE 10 OF THE 30 TECHNICIANS FOR CONTROL POSTS IN RUSSIA PROVIDING TSARAPKIN WOULD AGREE THAT 10 TECHNICIANS BE APPOINTED FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND 10 FROM NONNUCLEAR POWERS.

IN ADDITION, THIS WESTERN PLAN PROPOSED THAT THE CHIEFS AND DEPUTY CHIEFS OF ALL CONTROL POSTS IN RUSSIA SHOULD ALWAYS BE AMERICAN OR BRITISH AND THE SAME JOBS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SHOULD BE HELD BY RUSSIANS.

TSARAPKIN CLAIMED TODAY HE HAD ACCEPTED THE WESTERN PLAN BECAUSE HE HAD AGREED TO 10 FOREIGNERS FOR EACH CONTROL POST IN RUSSIA.

BUT IN FACT HE HAD REJECTED BOTH THE PROPOSALS ON 10 NOMINEES FROM NONNUCLEAR NATIONS AND ON THE NATIONALITIES OF THE CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF CONTROL POSTS.

A WESTERN SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE RECEIVED THE SOVIET REACTION WITH A HEAVY HEART BECAUSE IT IS FAR FROM WHAT WE WOULD ACCEPT."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATEST SOVIET OFFER WOULD STILL GIVE RUSSIA CONTROL OF TWO-THIRDS OF ALL TECHNICAL PERSONNEL IN CONTROL POSTS AND THUS MAINTAIN THE SELF-INSPECTION PRINCIPLE THAT IS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

JE1006PED

A87WX

BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M. EST TODAY

PLANE INCIDENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT ACCUSED RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA OF "ATTEMPTED MURDER OVER THE HIGH SEAS" IN THE JUNE 16 ATTACK BY MIG JETS ON A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE.

WASHINGTON DEMANDED THAT "THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS BARBAROUS AND UNPROVOKED ATTACK" OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN BE PUNISHED, AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS ACT IMMEDIATELY TO PREVENT ANY SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE.

THE PROTEST WAS HANDLED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE MACHINERY IN KOREA. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EITHER COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.

"YOU MAY BE CERTAIN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL CONTINUE TO EXERCISE ITS RIGHT TO CONDUCT FLIGHTS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS," THE REDS WERE TOLD.

"YOUR SIDE WILL, OF COURSE, HAVE TO BEAR THE FULL CONSEQUENCES OF THE CONTINUING DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AT ALL TIMES AGAINST UNPROVOKED BARBARIC AGGRESSION BY YOUR SIDE."

(NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. JO CHANG JOON, ON BEING HANDED THE U.S. PROTEST IN PANMUNJOM, KOREA, REPLIED THAT THE JUNE INCIDENT "HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THIS ARMISTICE COMMISSION." HE DEMANDED THAT U.S. FORCES WITHDRAW FROM SOUTH KOREA AND STOP ALLEGED "SCOUTING FLIGHTS" INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY.)

A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, JOSEPH W. REAP, SAID THE STIFFLY WORDED U.S. PROTEST HAD BEEN GIVEN TO MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. BIDDLE, SENIOR U.N. COMMANDER ON THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN KOREA, TO PRESENT TO THE RED CHINA-NORTH KOREA SIDE AT A SPECIALLY CALLED MEETING

AT PANMUNJON.

DELIVERY OF THE U.S. NOTE HAD BEEN DELAYED WHILE THE U.S. NAVY INVESTIGATED CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE RED JET PLANE ATTACK. ONE CREW MEMBER WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED, BUT THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS ABLE TO LIMP BACK TO ITS BASE.

REAP SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER THE RED-STARRED ATTACKING FIGHTERS WERE NORTH KOREAN OR RED CHINESE. THE PROTEST SAID THE COMMUNIST CRAFT HAD BEEN RADAR-TRACKED BACK TO NORTH KOREA.

THE UNITED STATES HELD THAT THE COMMUNIST SIDE IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, WHICH INCLUDES BOTH RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS, IS RESPONSIBLE THE GROUND THAT THE TWO PLANES CAME FROM THEIR TERRITORY. UNDER ARMISTICE PROVISOS BOTH PARTIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES ON THEIR SIDE.

THE U.S. PROTEST SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEREBY LODGES A GRAVE PROTEST AGAINST THIS LATEST ACT OF VICIOUS AND CRIMINAL AGGRESSION PERPETRATED BY YOUR SIDE.

"ONCE AGAIN YOUR SIDE HAS DEMONSTRATED BY THIS ACT OF UNPROVOKED BELLIGERENCE AND ATTEMPTED MURDER OVER THE HIGH SEAS YOUR COMPLETE LACK OF RESPECT FOR YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO ENFORCE A COMPLETE CESSATION OF ALL HOSTILITIES AND FOR THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER."

WASHINGTON HAS LODGED PROTESTS AGAINST COMMUNIST ATTACKS BEFORE WITHOUT NOTICEABLE EFFECT.

ACCORDING TO THE AMERICAN VERSION OF THE JUNE 16 INCIDENT, THE FOUR-ENGINE U.S. NAVY MERCATOR PLANE WAS FLYING IN UNLIMITED VISIBILITY AND IN BROAD DAYLIGHT 45 MILES OFF THE NEAREST NORTH KOREAN COAST WHEN THE TWO MIGS APPEARED.

WITHOUT ANY WARNING, THE UNITED STATES SAID, THE COMMUNIST JETS STARTED ATTACKING, MAKING AT LEAST FIVE PASSES.

DURING THE SECOND FIRING RUN, TAIL GUNNER DONALD E. CORDER, CAUGHT MORE THAN 50 PIECES OF SHRAPNEL IN HIS RIGHT LEG, HANDS, NECK AND HEAD. HIS GUN TURRET WAS KNOCKED OUT OF ACTION. TWO OF THE PLANE'S ENGINES WERE SUBSEQUENTLY KNOCKED OUT.

THE U.S. PLANE NEVER DID RETURN THE FIRE, ACCORDING TO THE NAVY. CORDER WAS INJURED BEFORE HE COULD GO INTO ACTION, AND THE FORWARD GUNS HAD BEEN DISMANTLED TO PERMIT INSTALLATION OF ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT.

THE NAVY THIS WEEK DIRECTED THAT ALL ITS PLANES IN THE AREA MAINTAIN THEIR GUNS IN OPERATING CONDITION.

THIRTEEN OTHER CREW MEMBERS OF THE PLANE ESCAPED INJURY. THE PILOT, LT. CMDR. DONALD R. MAYER, MANEUVERED THE PLANE DOWN TO WAVE-TOP LEVEL AND SKIMMED BACK TO JAPAN. CORDER HAS SINCE BEEN REPORTED RECOVERING FROM HIS WOUNDS.

BH814PED

A125WA

(250) DULLES- REDS

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF SAID TONIGHT HE HAD "GOOD EVIDENCE" TO DISPROVE ANY RUSSIAN CLAIM TO SUPERIORITY OR EVEN EQUALITY IN MILITARY POWER.

ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID ALSO THE UNITED STATES IS "FAR BETTER PREPARED THAN IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL AND SUBVERSIVE THREAT."

IN AN ADDRESS AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF A TWO-WEEK DEFENSE SEMINAR FOR SELECTED RESERVE OFFICERS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, DULLES SAID THAT NATURALLY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "WOULD LIKE

TO HAVE HIS PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS ALREADY ACHIEVED A STATE OF MILITARY PARITY, IF NOT SUPERIORITY."

"WE HAVE GOOD EVIDENCE ON WHICH TO REJECT ANY SUCH CONCLUSION," DULLES SAID.

HE SAID THE SOVIETS ARE PLACING INCREASING RELIANCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF BALLISTIC MISSILES AS THEIR CHIEF INSTRUMENT OF STRATEGIC NUCLEAR ATTACK, BUT HE CONTENDED THEY ARE "NOT IMMUNE TO THE MANY DIFFICULTIES INHERENT IN DEVELOPING NEW AND UNTRIED HARDWARE INTO RELIABLE WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

DULLES, RECALLING KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK THAT MANNED BOMBERS WERE MUSEUM PIECES, SAID THAT NEVERTHELESS THE SOVIETS WERE PUTTING GREAT EFFORTS INTO PROVING THEIR RADAR, THEIR ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND OTHER DEFENSES AGAINST AIRCRAFT. THIS, HE SAID, "WOULD SEEM TO BELIE THE DEPRECATORY STATEMENT" ABOUT MANNED AIRCRAFT SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES NOW POSSESSES IN CONSIDERABLY GREATER NUMBERS THAN THE U.S.S.R.

CZ1032PED

A179WX (RICKOVER)

RETIRED OFFICERS (340)

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)--VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER HAS GIVEN HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THE NAMES OF RETIRED OFFICERS HE SAYS TRIED TO INFLUENCE HIS PROGRAMS.

CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE LIST, IN LETTER FORM, WAS RECEIVED JUST BEFORE RICKOVER, THE NAVY'S NUCLEAR PROPULSION CHIEF, LEFT FOR MOSCOW WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

HEBERT WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS "EVALUATING THE LIST."

WHEN HE APPEARED JULY 9 BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF PRESSURES AND INFLUENCE OF WEAPONS BUYING, RICKOVER RELUCTANTLY BOWED TO DIRECT ORDERS FROM HEBERT TO NAME NAMES. HE HAD SAID THAT "I MYSELF DON'T GET PRESSURED BY OUTSIDERS, BUT THEY DO GO HIGHER AND GET PRESSURE PUT ON ME."

RICKOVER WON PERMISSION TO SUBMIT THE NAMES IN CONFIDENCE AND WAS ASSURED THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD NOT MAKE THEM PUBLIC UNNECESSARILY.

HE SAID HE THINKS PEOPLE WHO TRIED TO STEER HIS ACTIVITIES TOWARD PROJECTS THEY WERE INTERESTED IN GENERALLY ACTED FROM GOOD MOTIVES.

A RETIRED ADMIRAL WHO WENT FROM THE TOP POST OF THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE TO THE PRESIDENCY OF A STEAMSHIP LINE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, "ANY RETIRED OFFICER WHO THINKS FOR A MINUTE HE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL IN PUTTING PRESSURE ON FORMER ASSOCIATES WOULD BE DUMB AND STUPID."

THIS OPINION CAME FROM ADM. JOHN M. WILL, WHO SINCE EARLY THIS MONTH HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINES.

WILL TESTIFIED THIS LINE DOES CARRY CARGO AND PASSENGERS UNDER MSTs CONTRACT. BUT HE DENIED WHAT HE SAID IS A RUMOR THAT A CONTRACT FOR 2,000 PASSENGERS HAD BEEN SWITCHED RECENTLY TO AMERICAN EXPORT FROM ANOTHER LINE.

HEBERT COMMENTED, WITHOUT EXPANDING, THAT WILL IS THE THIRD MSTs COMMANDER IN SUCCESSION TO ACCEPT PRIVATE STEAMSHIP LINE EMPLOYMENT ON RETIRING.

WILL SAID HIS ANNUAL SALARY IS \$55,000 AND HE HAS AN EXPENSE ACCOUNT FOR TRAVEL AND ENTERTAINMENT. HIS RETIRED PAY FROM THE NAVY, HE SAID, IS \$13,000.

RETIRED REAR ADM. ALBERT G. MUMMA, FORMER CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE IS NOW VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF ENGINEERING OF THE WORTHINGTON CORP., WHICH MAKES A WIDE VARIETY OF MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT. MUMMA SAID HE HAS NO RESPONSIBILITY WHATEVER FOR SELLING OR NEGOTIATING CONGREACTS.

HE SAID HIS SALARY FROM THE CORPORATION IS \$30,000 ANNUALLY AND HIS RETIRED PAY \$12,000.

BU124PED

A31WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS DEALT A JARRING JOLT TODAY WHEN THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE BOOSTED TO \$743,495,000 THE TOTAL CUT IN HIS 1960 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION TO SLASHING NEW FUNDS FOR THE PRESIDENT'S FAVORITE PROGRAM, THE COMMITTEE TURNED DOWN A LAST MINUTE WHITE HOUSE REQUEST FOR A 500-MILLION-DOLLAR ADVANCE AGAINST 1961 APPROPRIATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AS EISENHOWER SIGNED A SEPARATE MEASURE AUTHORIZING CONTINUATION OF THE AID PROGRAM FOR THE COMING YEAR WITHIN A LIMIT OF \$3,556,200,000. HE HAD ASKED FOR A \$3,929,995,000 PROGRAM, SUBJECT TO APPROPRIATIONS, BUT CONGRESS TRIMMED THIS BY \$353,200,000.

THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CUT AN ADDITIONAL \$390,295,000 FROM MONEY REQUESTS TO FINANCE THE LOWERED AUTHORIZATION. OF THIS AMOUNT, \$4,695,000 WAS APPLIED AGAINST FUNDS TO CARRY OUT \$20,295,000 IN AUTHORIZATIONS APPROVED IN PAST YEARS AND \$385,600,000 AGAINST THE 1960 AUTHORIZATION SIGNED TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS DESCRIBED AS DISAPPOINTED BY THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION. PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY NOTED THAT THE CUTS WERE WELL BELOW THE MINIMUM SEISENHOWER HAS SAID ARE NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD.

"THE PRESIDENT MOST EARNESTLY HOPES THAT THE ULTIMATE ACTION BY CONGRESS WILL BE TO RESTORE THE APPROPRIATION TO THE FULL AMOUNT AUTHORIZED," HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN.

THERE WAS NO ASSURANCE, THOUGH, THAT THE \$3,186,500,000 IN NEW FUNDS RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE APPROVED BY THE HOUSE. THE APPROPRIATION BILL IS SCHEDULED FOR HOUSE DEBATE NEXT TUESDAY, AND MANY MEMBERS WOULD LIKE TO CUT IT DEEPER. THE MONEY BILL ALSO IS SUBJECT TO SENATE ACTION.

REP. OTTO E. PASSMAN (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WROTE THE BILL, PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE NO INCREASES VOTED BY THE HOUSE. HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MORE REDUCTIONS. HE SAID THE BILL AS IT NOW STANDS IS ADEQUATE.

"IT PROVIDES ALL THE MONEY NEEDED TO CARRY OUT AN UNWISE AND WASTEFUL PROGRAM," PASSMAN SAID. "EACH YEAR THE HUE AND CRY HAS BEEN RAISED THAT A REDUCTION OF THE FUNDS WOULD SERIOUSLY DAMAGE THE FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS, YET EACH YEAR THE RECORD HAS CLEARLY REFUTED THE ERRONEOUS CLAIMS."

"MANY OF THESE COMMITMENTS HAVE UNDENIABLY BEEN UNWARRANTED AND UNSOUND, WITH MISMANAGEMENT, WASTE AND MALPRACTICES CHARACTERIZING INNUMERABLE PHASES OF THE VAST AND COMPLEX WORLDWIDE OPERATION."

PASSMAN AND THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CLAIMED FOR PURPOSES OF FISCAL RECORD A CUT OF ABOUT \$1,200,000,000 IN THE PROGRAM. THEY ARRIVED AT THIS FIGURE BY INCLUDING THE REDUCTIONS MADE IN THE ORIGINAL AUTHORIZATION REQUEST, THE CUT IN THE ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS, AND DENIAL OF THE 500 MILLION DOLLARS THE PRESIDENT SOUGHT TODAY AS AN ADVANCE FOR USE NEXT YEAR AGAINST THE 1961 DEVELOPMENT LOAN AUTHORIZATION.

DEEPEST CUT IMPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE WAS 100 MILLION DOLLARS SLASHED FROM MILITARY ARMS TO ALLIES. THE PRESIDENT ORIGINALLY WANTED \$1,600,000,000 FOR THIS PURPOSE; THE AUTHORIZATION BILL TRIMMED IT TO \$1,400,000,000 AND THE COMMITTEE APPROVED \$1,300,000,000.

THE COMMITTEE WENT ALONG WITH ONLY 155 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 200 MILLION THE PRESIDENT HAD SOUGHT FOR HIS SPECIAL FUND TO COPE WITH UNFORESEEN EMERGENCIES. IT APPROVED ONLY 700 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE ORIGINAL REQUEST OF 835 MILLION FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAMS, AND 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 272 MILLION REQUESTED FOR SPECIAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS. OF THE 211 MILLION SOUGHT FOR VARIOUS TECHNICAL AID PROGRAMS, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED 181 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

BU12407PED

A108AX

NIGHT LEAD (330)

BY HOWARD BENEDICT

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 24 (AP)—A TINY MOVIE CAMERA TOOK A 1,700-MILE RIDE IN THE NOSE CONE OF A THOR BALLISTIC MISSILE TODAY AND WAS RECOVERED FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

THE 16 MM CAMERA WAS POSITIONED TO PHOTOGRAPH THE SEPARATION OF THE NOSE CONE FROM THE ROCKET AND TO PICTURE THE EARTH AS THE CONE SPED AWAY FROM IT TO A HEIGHT OF 300 MILES.

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH SUCCESSFULLY CONDUCTED A SIMILAR EXPERIMENT LAST MAY 12, DID NOT ANNOUNCE WHETHER TODAY'S CAMERA DID ITS JOB.

THE FIERY THOR STREAKED OVER THE ATLANTIC TODAY AT 10,000 MILES AN HOUR AND DEPOSITED THE NOSE CONE RECOVERY PACKAGE OFF THE ISLAND OF ANTIGUA MINUTES AFTER LAUNCHING.

A C54 SEARCH PLANE SIGHTED THE PACKAGE AND DIRECTED A RECOVERY SHIP TO THE SCENE. THE PACKAGE WAS SAFELY ABOARD THE SHIP 2 1/2 HOURS AFTER THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED.

THE CAMERA WAS CARRIED IN AN 18-INCH DATA CAPSULE IN THE NOSE CONE. IT WAS DESIGNED TO FILM THE SEPARATION AT A HEIGHT OF 125 MILES. A SPECIAL HIGH SPEED FILM WAS USED TO COMPENSATE FOR THE TREMENDOUS SPEED OF THE MISSILE.

A QUARTZ WINDOW IN THE NOSE CONE AFFORDED THE CAMERA A VIEW OF WHAT WAS BELOW.

THE DRAMATIC PICTURES THAT RESULTED FROM THE MAY CAMERA TEST SHOWED IN CLEAR DETAIL THE DROPPING AWAY OF THE CARRIER ROCKET FROM THE STILL-CLIMBING NOSE CONE.

THE PICTURES ALSO SHOWED REASONABLE GOOD DETAIL OF THE EARTH AND PATCHES OF CLOUDS. THIS PROMPTED SPECULATION ON THE AIR FORCE'S "SPY-IN-THE-SKY" SENTRY SATELLITE PROJECT. THE SPECULATION TOOK THE LINE THAT IF SUCH GOOD PHOTOGRAPHY COULD BE MADE WITH A SMALL, MORE OR LESS CONVENTIONAL CAMERA, THINK WHAT A LARGER, SPECIALLY-DESIGNED AERIAL CAMERA COULD DO.

THE SENTRY PROJECT, WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS KEEPING PRETTY MUCH UNDER WRAPS, WILL USE AN ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE ROCKET TO PUT A CAMERA-CARRYING SATELLITE INTO AN ORBIT THAT WOULD PASS OVER RUSSIA.

THE CAPSULE FIRED TODAY ALSO CONTAINED A SMALL TAPE RECORDER AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS TO REGISTER THE EFFECT OF THE ESTIMATED 10,000-DEGREE HEAT ENCOUNTERED BY THE NOSE CONE AS IT FELL BACK THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE FROM A HEIGHT OF 300 MILES.

THE THOR LAUNCHING CAME JUST THREE DAYS AFTER ANOTHER OF THESE USUALLY RELIABLE ROCKETS EXPLODED HIGH OVER THE ATLANTIC. THE RANGE SAFETY OFFICER DESTROYED THE THOR TUESDAY WHEN IT KEPT GOING STRAIGHT UP INSTEAD OF HEADING DOWNRANGE.

THAT WAS ONLY THE FIFTH FAILURE IN 52 SHOTS FOR THE THOR, WHICH IS IN OPERATIONAL USE WITH NATO TROOPS IN ENGLAND.

WE843PS NM

A37KX (MISSILE)

95

(140)

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., JULY 24 (AP)—A SECOND X15 ROCKET SHIP MADE ITS FIRST CAPTIVE FLIGHT HERE TODAY UNDER THE WING OF A B52 BOMBER.

SUCCESS OF THE TEST OF THE SECOND CRAFT IN THE X15 SERIES MEANS THE FIRST POWERED FLIGHT OF AN X15 CAN BE EXPECTED IN 60 DAYS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

IN TODAY'S FLIGHT, THE X15 AND THE MOTHER SHIP STAYED ALOFT AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES AFTER TAKING OFF AT 11:20 A.M. (PDT).

BOTH THE X15 AND THE B52 WENT UP WITH FULL FUEL LOADS FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE X15 JETTISONED ITS FUEL OVER THE DESERT IN A TEST OF ABILITY TO PURGE ITSELF OF THE HIGHLY VOLATILE LIQUID IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

NORTH AMERICAN TEST PILOT SCOTT CROSSFIELD WAS IN THE COCKPIT OF THE X15, AS HE HAS BEEN IN THE FIVE PREVIOUS FLIGHTS OF THE FIRST X15. AT THE CONTROLS OF THE EIGHT-JET B52 WAS AIR FORCE CAPT. CHARLES BOCK JR.

30.24-7843

THE FIRST X15 HAS FLOWN FOUR CAPTIVE FLIGHTS SIMILAR TO TODAY'S TEST AND MADE ITS FIRST GLIDE FLIGHT JUNE 8. IT IS NOW BEING READIED FOR POWERED FLIGHT, WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID IS PLANNED FOR SEPTEMBER. "KNOWLEDGE GAINED FROM THE FIRST X15 WAS APPLIED TO THE SECOND X15," A STATEMENT BY THE AIR FORCE SAID, "THEREBY ELIMINATING THE NEED FOR DUPLICATE FLIGHT TESTING OF THIS AIRCRAFT AND PERMITTING CONCENTRATION OF EFFORT ON PROPULSION SYSTEMS AND POWERED FLIGHT AT AN EARLIER DATE."

THE TWO PLANES ARE NOW GOING THROUGH DEMONSTRATION FLIGHTS PRIOR TO ACCEPTANCE BY THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY. A THIRD X15 IS BEING BUILT BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, AND A SECOND B52 IS BEING MODIFIED TO CARRY AN X15 UNDER ITS WING.

THE X15S ARE DESIGNED TO FLY MORE THAN 100 MILES HIGH AND REACH SPEEDS OF NEARLY 4,000 MILES AN HOUR.

FOR THE FIRST POWERED FLIGHT IN SEPTEMBER, THE X15 WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH TWIN ROCKET ENGINES FOR EXPLORING HIGH SPEED FLIGHT IN THE LOWER ATMOSPHERE. LATER A SINGLE-CHAMBER, 50,000 POUND THRUST ENGINE WILL BE INSTALLED FOR THE ULTIMATE BLAST TO THE FRINGE OF SPACE.

VR/LK824PCS N

B53WX

(380) WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)—THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY TOOK A MAJOR STEP TOWARD PROVIDING MEANS OF TESTING MATERIALS THAT MIGHT BE USED IN POWER AND OTHER REACTORS OF THE FUTURE.

THE IDEA IS TO BE SURE SUCH MATERIALS WOULDN'T GET FOULED UP BY THE INTENSE NEUTRON RADIATION PRODUCED INSIDE REACTORS.

THE AEC ANNOUNCED IT HAS SELECTED, AS A BASIS FOR CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS, THE PROPOSAL OF THE BABCOCK AND WILCOX CO. TO PROVIDE THE COMMISSION WITH "TEST IRRADIATION SERVICES" IN A 60,000 THERMAL KILOWATT TEST REACTOR THE COMPANY WOULD BUILD IN LYNCHBURG, VA.

THAT IS, THE AEC WOULD USE THE REACTOR AS A KIND OF LABORATORY INTO WHICH CERTAIN MATERIALS WOULD BE INSERTED AND EXPOSED TO RADIATION. MATERIALS WHICH STOOD UP WITHOUT DAMAGE WOULD BE USED IN SUBSEQUENT REACTOR DESIGNS.

THE PROPOSED TEST REACTOR WOULD TAKE TWO YEARS TO BUILD, AND THE AEC WOULD SPEND 15 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD DURING WHICH IT WOULD GET IRRADIATION SERVICE.

THE COMMISSION SAID THE LYNCHBURG REACTOR WOULD BE USED PRIMARILY TO MEET THE AEC'S TEST NEEDS FOR "NEUTRONS IN THE LOW-AND MID-FLUX RANGES."

NEUTRON FLUX MEANS THE INTENSITY OF NEUTRONS IN A GIVEN AREA OF A REACTOR TO WHICH COMPONENTS AND MATERIALS MAY BE SUBJECTED. THIS AREA PROVIDES ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS SIMILAR TO CONDITIONS IN REACTORS FOR WHICH THE TEST COMPONENTS AND MATERIALS ARE INTENDED.

THUS, A REACTOR WITH A LOW-FLUX RANGE WOULD HAVE THE LOWEST INTENSITY OF NEUTRONS PER GIVEN AREA; A MEDIUM-FLUX DEVICE WOULD HAVE MORE; WHILE A HIGH-FLUX ONE WOULD BE THE "HOTTEST" RADIOACTIVELY OF ALL.

THE AEC SAID IT IS ALSO INTERESTED IN PROMOTING THE BUILDING OF TEST REACTORS WHICH COULD BE USED TO TEST MATERIALS AGAINST HIGH-FLUX NEUTRONS BUT IT SAID THAT SO FAR, COMMERCIAL PROPOSALS IT HAS SEEN ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE.

THEREFORE, THE AEC ADDED IT IS UNDERTAKING A DESIGN STUDY OF ITS OWN IN THIS AREA--AIMED AT DEVELOPING AN ADVANCED TEST REACTOR. ALSO, IT WILL DISCUSS WITH INDUSTRY AND OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE COMMISSION'S NEEDS IN THE HIGH-FLUX FIELD MAY BE MET IN PRIVATELY OWNED REACTORS.

RZK747PED

B77 (Q) (110)

MOSCOW, JULY 24 (AP)--THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET TODAY PROTESTED "A NATO NAVAL DEMONSTRATION" BY THE TURKISH NAVY IN ITS CURRENT BLACK SEA MANEUVERS. A BRITISH NAVAL UNIT ALSO IS VISITING IN THE BLACK SEA.

"BY SHOWING THE NATO FLAG IN THE BLACK SEA," SOVIET FLEET SAID, "THE ATLANTIC STRATEGISTS WISH TO EMPHASIZE THAT WARSHIPS OF NATO NAVAL FORCES MAY SHOW UP IN THIS AREA AT ANY MOMENT...."

"RINGLEADERS OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATO BLOC ARE DISPLAYING MOUNTING INTEREST IN THE BLACK SEA STRAIT AND THE BLACK SEA... COUNTING ON USING THE TURKISH FLEET FOR THEIR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES, THEY ARE CONTINUOUSLY STRENGTHENING THE TURKISH FLEET."

THE BLACK SEA STRAIT IS THE SOVIET OUTLET TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
KS1047AED

S53

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JULY 24 (AP)--WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF A TOP-RANKING POLICE OFFICIAL SUSPECTED OF BEING A NAZI WAR CRIMINAL.

DR. GEORG NEUSER, CHIEF OF THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION OFFICE OF THE STATE OF RHINELAND-PALATINATE, WAS ARRESTED WHILE ON A REST CURE AT THE SPA OF BAD ORB LAST NIGHT.

THE STATE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID NEUSER IS SUSPECTED OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR ORDERING THE MASS SLAYING OF RUSSIAN PRISONERS IN WORLD WAR II WHILE HEADING A SPECIAL COMMAND OF THE SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) IN GERMAN-OCCUPIED RUSSIA.

THE WEST GERMAN CENTRAL WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATION BOARD HAS BEEN COLLECTING EVIDENCE IN THE CASE, THE MINISTRY SAID. THE BOARD WAS SET UP LAST YEAR TO COORDINATE PROSECUTION OF STILL UNPUNISHED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.

TB1045AED

A137

NIGHT LEAD YOUTH FESTIVAL
VIENNA, JULY 24 (AP)--POLICE BROKE UP FIST FIGHTS BETWEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST YOUTHS TONIGHT, TWO DAYS BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE RED-SPONSORED 7TH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL.

POLICE SAID SEVERAL YOUNG MEN WERE ARRESTED. THE FIGHTS OCCURRED AT THE SOUTHERN RAILWAY STATION WHEN A GROUP OF YOUTHS DISTRIBUTED ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE TO COMMUNISTS WHO WERE AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF AN ARAB DELEGATION TO THE FESTIVAL. FROM 10,000 TO 17,000 YOUNG PEOPLE ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE FESTIVAL OPENING SUNDAY.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE "WORLD FESTIVAL FOR YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP" IS BEING HELD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.
FV1113PED

B87 Q

(230)

VIENNA, JULY 24 (AP)--HUNDREDS OF YOUTHS FROM AROUND THE WORLD POURED INTO VIENNA TODAY FOR THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SEVENTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL OPENING SUNDAY. A TOTAL OF 10,000 TO 17,000 ARE EXPECTED.

THEY WALKED INTO AN EAST-WEST IDEOLOGICAL BATTLE BETWEEN AUSTRIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND THE FESTIVAL'S RED SPONSORS.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE "WORLD FESTIVAL FOR YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP" IS BEING HELD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. THUS IT IS THE FIRST TIME THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAVE HAD A SHOUTING, FIRST-HAND CHANCE. THE PROPAGANDA FUR IS FLYING.

SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TODAY WERE DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRAZIL, ITALY, FRANCE, ISRAEL, ALGERIA, BELGIUM AND INDIA. FESTIVAL OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN GROUP WOULD NUMBER 250 DELEGATES.

THE FIRST TWO DELEGATIONS OF ABOUT 400 YOUTHS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA ARRIVED WEDNESDAY.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID 800 RUSSIANS WERE EN ROUTE HERE FOR A BIG ENTRY SATURDAY. MOST OF THOSE FROM THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE COMING BY TRAIN OR DANUBE RIVER BOAT.

ONE ANTI-COMMUNIST SCHEME CALLS FOR TAKING DELEGATES ON TRIPS TO THE AUSTRIA-HUNGARY BORDER TO SHOW THEM WATCH TOWERS, MINE FIELDS AND BARBED WIRE USED BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TO PREVENT REFUGEES FROM CROSSING INTO AUSTRIA.

THE VIENNA NEUER KURIER SAID ABASHED HUNGARIAN REDS WERE MOVING THE WATCH TOWERS AWAY FROM THE FRONTIER AND TEARING DOWN STRETCHES OF BARBED WIRES TO MAKE A "PEACE BORDER" FOR THE FESTIVAL'S

DURATION.

RK1138AED

30.24-7845

1959
A130 IPSWICH, ENGLAND, JULY 24 (AP)-THIRTY BRITISH PACIFISTS SET UP A CAMP AT THE GATES OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S WOODBRIDGE BASE NEAR HERE TONIGHT TO BEGIN A THREE-DAY PROTEST VIGIL. THEY SAID A STORE FOR HYDROGEN BOMBS IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE BASE. THE DEMONSTRATORS, MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, PITCHED TENTS AND SETTLED DOWN FOR THE WEEKEND UNDER THE EYES OF LOCAL POLICEMEN. 1959

FV1050PED

B39WX

30.24
(130) WASHINGTON, JULY 24 (AP)-LT. GEN. ROBERT M. CANNON WILL BE THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. CANNON'S APPOINTMENT IS EFFECTIVE SEPT. 1. HE IS NOW DEPUTY COMMANDER FOR THE ARMY IN THE PACIFIC, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII. CANNON SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. C. D. PALMER WHO WILL BECOME DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE U.S. COMMAND IN EUROPE. THE SHIFTS IN COMMAND ALSO WILL MEAN THAT LT. GEN. THOMAS J. H. TRAPNELL, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CORPS IN KOREA, WHO WILL MOVE INTO CANNON'S POST ON SEPTEMBER 15. SUCCEEDING TRAPNELL IN KOREA WILL BE MAJOR GEN. HARRY P. STORKE ARMY CHIEF OF INFORMATION. MAJOR GEN. WILLIAM WILSON QUINN WILL BE TRANSFERRED FROM HIS PRESENT JOB AS DEPUTY ASST. CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE TO SUCCEED STORKE. REPLACING QUINN IN THE INTELLIGENCE POST WILL BE MAJOR GEN. ALVA R. FITCH, NOW CHIEF OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG. 1959

RZ621PED